# Table of Contents

Introduction ix

List of Authors xv

## PART I

**GEOGRAPHICAL, ECOLOGICAL AND ECONOMIC FACTORS OF DEVELOPMENT OF „OPEN SPACES” AND ITS ECOPOLITICAL FOUNDATIONS**

**Ecological Aspects of Development in Amazonia**

*Vicente de P. Q. Nogueira*

1

**Ecological Aspects of Development in Siberia**

*Gerhard Markuse*

14

**Ecological Conditions for the Further Development of Environmental Policy and Law in Amazonia and Siberia**

*Jens Uwe Gerloff*

28

**Mercury Pollution in the Amazon: The History of Gold Production in the Amazon Basin**

*Simon Worthington and Nigel Brown*

35

**The Colonization of Amazonia: Constellation of Interests and Conflict Potentials**

*Lothar Brock and Stephan Hessler*

57

**Preserving the Environment of Siberia**

*Armin Rosencranz*

78

**Ecological Policy Management in the Baikal Region**

*Sergej Shapkhaev*

89

**The Preservation of the Environment and the Alliance between European Cities and the Indigenous People of the Amazon**

*Gerda Stuchlik and Roland Schaeffer*

93
PART II

CONCEPTS OF NATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Brazilian Environmental Law Relating to Amazonia

Roberto dos Santos Vieira

Comparative Law and Environmental Law Relating to the Brazilian Amazon

Paulo Leme Machado

Soviet Environmental Law and its Application in Siberia

Aleksei Kazannik

Siberian Forests Management: Organizational and Legal Problems

Alla Sharkauskiene

Philippine Forests: Situation, Problems and Issues

Amado S. Tolentino, Jr.

Lake Baikal - New Concepts of Environmental Protection Law

Christian Schmidt

Different Approaches to the Development of Environmental Law Relevant to Amazonia and Siberia

Eckard Rehbinder

PART III

INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Environmental Law and the Regional Approach: The Amazon Pact

Luis Barrera Mendez

The Impact of International Law on the Protection of the Amazon Region and the Further Development of Environmental Law in Brazil

Guido F. S. Soares
The Impact of International Law on the Legal Protection of the Environment in Siberia and the Development of Environmental Law in the USSR 225
Oleg S. Kolbasov

The Impact of International Law on the Protection of the Environment in Amazonia and Siberia 237
Michael Bothe

PART IV

THE PRESENT SITUATION OF INDIGENOUS PEOPLES AND THEIR LEGAL STATUS

The Present Situation of Indigenous People in the Amazon Region 257
Mona Suhrbier

The Present Situation of Indigenous Peoples in Siberia 269
Michael Has and Tyan Zaochnaia

Intellectual Property Rights and Just Compensation for Indigenous Knowledge 284
Darrell A. Posey

Group Rights for Indigenous Peoples: The UN-Activities 292
Petra Williams-Vedder

The Protection of Indigenous Peoples under the ILO Convention 310
Hans-Joachim Heintze
PART V

SELECTED DOCUMENTS

Treaty for Amazonian Cooperation 329

Declaration of San Francisco de Quito 334

Amazon Declaration 340

Edict of the Presidium of the USSR Supreme Soviet „On Intensifying Nature Protection in the Areas of the Far North and the Marine Areas Adjacent to the Northern Coast of the USSR” 342

ILO Convention No. 169 concerning Indigenous and Tribal Peoples in Independent Countries 346

Declaration of Principles of Indigenous Rights 355