

Contents

List of Graphs and Tables	ix
Acknowledgements	xiii
1. Introduction	1
<i>Joan Font, Donatella della Porta and Yves Sintomer</i>	
1.1. What Is Institutional Participation, What Is Not and Why It Matters	1
1.2. Data and Methodologies	6
1.2.1. General Strategy	8
1.2.2. Collecting and Coding Participatory Processes	10
1.2.3. Participatory and Nonparticipatory Municipalities	12
1.2.4. Case Studies 1: The Origins of Participatory Processes	13
1.2.5. Case Studies 2: Understanding Cultural Effects	14
1.2.6. Surveys	16
1.2.7. Concluding Remarks on Methodology	16
1.3. Structure of the Book	18
2. The National and Regional Contexts of Participatory Experiences	21
<i>Yves Sintomer and Eloisa del Pino</i>	
2.1. The National Political Frames	22
2.2. Cultures of Participation in Southern Europe	27
2.3. Contrasted Regional Contexts	32
2.4. Conclusions	35
3. The Causes of Local Participation	37
<i>Joan Font, Dolores Sesma and Paloma Fontcuberta</i>	
3.1. The Causes of Local Participation: Quantitative Analysis	41
3.1.1. Presenting the Variables	42

3.1.2. Results: The Profile of the Participatory City	44
3.1.3. Explanatory Factors of Participation Policies: Multivariate Analysis	47
3.2. Why Do These Factors Matter? Some Examples Emerging from the Case Studies	54
3.2.1. Resources	55
3.2.2. Politics	58
3.2.3. Policies	60
3.2.4. Conclusions of Case Studies	61
3.3. Conclusion: Understanding the Diverse Intensities of Participatory Policies	61
4. Institutional Participatory Initiatives and Democratic Qualities	71
<i>Donatella della Porta, Herbert Reiter and Pau Alarcón</i>	
4.1. How Much Participation?	76
4.1.1. Criteria of Selection of Participants	78
4.1.2. Number of Participants	79
4.1.3. Main Actors to Which the Experiment Is Directed	80
4.1.4. Who Did Take Part	81
4.1.5. Explaining Participation in Institutional Participatory Mechanisms	86
4.2. How Much Deliberation?	92
4.2.1. Information Provided	92
4.2.2. Information Collected	94
4.2.3. Facilitator	94
4.2.4. Explaining Deliberation in Institutional Participatory Mechanisms	99
4.3. How Much Empowerment?	103
4.3.1. Level of Decision-Making	104
4.3.2. Stage of Involvement	105
4.3.3. Explaining Empowerment in Institutional Participatory Mechanisms	107
4.4. Conclusion	111
5. Citizens and Participation	115
<i>Joan Font, Carol Galais, Magdalena Wojcieszak and Pau Alarcón</i>	
5.1. Is There a Societal Demand?	116
5.1.1. Attitudes towards Democracy and Political Participation across Ten Countries	118
5.1.2. Citizen Preferences in Spain: A Deeper Look	124
5.1.3. Conclusion	130

5.2. Political Attitudes and Personal Experience in Participatory Processes	133
5.2.1. Cognitive Attitudes: More Knowledgeable Participants	134
5.2.2. Evaluative Attitudes: Less Satisfied and More Critical Participants	137
5.2.3. Expressive Attitudes: Small Differences	138
5.2.4. Practices: Participants Are Politically More Active	140
5.2.5. The Attitudinal Characteristics of Participants	142
5.3. Conclusions: Attitudes and Participation	144
6. The Cultural Consequences of Engagement in Participatory Processes	151
<i>Maria J. Funes, Julien Talpin and Mathias Rull</i>	
6.1. The Cognitive and Practical Virtues of Deliberative Experiments	152
6.2. A Need for Further Analysis	154
6.2.1. The Process of Learning: Time, Meaning and Satisfaction	154
6.2.2. The Practical, Emotional and Critical Effects of Civic Engagement	156
6.3. Presentation of the Case Studies	159
6.4. What Participatory Experiments Do to Individuals	163
6.4.1. Cognitive Effects: Getting Information through Participation	166
6.4.2. Practical Effects: When Engagement Nurtures New Skills and Habits	170
6.4.3. Expressive Effects: Empowerment and the Feeling of Citizenship	175
6.4.4. Evaluative Effects: Does Participation Change Citizens' Perception of Politics?	178
6.5. Who Changes, Who Does Not, and Why	182
6.5.1. The Influence of Political Socialisation and Previous Engagements	182
6.5.2. The Participatory Design: How Devices Matter in Learning Processes	183
6.5.3. Was It Worthwhile? Satisfaction as a Condition for Learning	185
6.6. Conclusion	186
7. Conclusion	191
<i>Donatella della Porta, Joan Font and Yves Sintomer</i>	
7.1. The Main Themes of the Book: Causes, Qualities and Cultural Consequences	193
7.2. Context and Agency	198
7.3. Methodological Choices, Methodological Learnings	200
7.4. Looking Ahead: Prospects for Participation, Prospects for Research	202

Appendix 1: Experience Databases: Research Protocols	205
Appendix 2: Municipalities and the Initiation of Participatory Processes: Two Databases	209
Appendix 3: Contextual Case Studies: Research Protocol and Case Selection	213
Appendix 4: Surveys Used in the Book	217
Appendix 5: Case Studies About Cultural Effects: Data Collection Protocol	219
Bibliography	225
Index	241
List of Contributors	245