# Table of Contents

## List of Abbrevations

### 1. Sources of Turkish Law

- **Prof. Dr. Adnan Güriz**
  - I. Introduction ................................................................. 1
  - II. Customary Law ..................................................................... 1
    - A. Custom in Civil Law
    - B. The Function of Customary Rules in Other Branches of the Law
  - III. Legislation ......................................................................... 4
    - A. In General
    - B. Legislation in the Turkish Legal System
    - C. The Main Characteristics of Legislation
    - D. The Hierarchy of Enacted or Written Laws
    - E. Codes in Turkey
    - F. The Problem of Interpretation
    - G. Retroactivity of Laws
    - H. Enforcement of Statutes
    - I. Repeal of Statutes
  - IV. Court Decisions .................................................................... 13
    - A. General Considerations
    - B. Precedents in Turkey
    - C. Court of Cassation
    - D. The Council of State
    - E. The Court of Accounts
    - F. The Military Court of Cassation
    - G. Court of Conflicts
  - V. Doctrine (Books of Authority) ............................................. 16

Selected Bibliography ........................................................................ 17

### 2. Constitutional Law

- **Prof. Dr. Ergun Özbudun**
  - I. Historical Background ...................................................... 19
  - II. General Characteristics of the 1982 Constitution .................. 25
    - A. Nationalism
    - B. Democratic State
C. Human Rights
D. Secularism
E. Social State
F. The Rule of Law

III. The Legislature
A. The Structure of the Turkish Grand National Assembly
B. Elections for the Turkish Grand National Assembly
C. The Legislative Process
D. Control over the Executive
E. Budgetary Powers

IV. The Executive
A. The President of the Republic
B. The Council of Ministers
C. Law-making Powers of the Executive

V. The Judiciary
A. The Independence of the Judiciary
B. The Constitutional Court and Judicial Review of the Constitutionality of Laws

Selected Bibliography

3. Administrative Law

Prof. Dr. Sait Güran

I. Introduction
A. Subject Matter of Administrative Law
B. Background
C. The Republican Era
D. Emergence and Development of Administrative Law

II. Basic Political and Legal Principles
A. Legality of the Administration
B. The Rule of Law
C. The Concept of the Social State
D. State Intervention in the Economic Field
E. Secularism
F. Indivisibility of Administration
G. Unilateral Acts
H. Judicial Review by Administrative Courts

III. Administrative Organization
A. Central Administration
B. Decentralized Administration

IV. Administrative Power
A. Administrative Acts and Rule-Making Power
B. Administrative Contracts
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>C. Administrative Sanctions</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Emergency Powers</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Public Personnel</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI. Public Domain</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII. Control Of Administration</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Non-Judicial Control</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Judicial Control of Administration</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selected Bibliography</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Law of Persons</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. General</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Beginning and End of Personality</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Registry of Personal Status</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV. Persons as Subjects of Rights; Capacity</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Persons as Subjects of Rights</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Capacity to Act</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Domicile</td>
<td>90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. In General</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Domicile of Choice</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Domicile by Operation of Law</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D. Rules</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI. Names</td>
<td>91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII. Nationality</td>
<td>92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII. Protection of Personality</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. In General</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Protection of Personality against Others</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Protection of Personality against Oneself</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Selected Bibliography</td>
<td>96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Legal Persons, Societies and Business Associations</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I. General</td>
<td>97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II. Theories of Personality</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III. Classification of Legal Personalities</td>
<td>98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Associations of Persons and Dedication of a Fund to a Specified Purpose</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Public, Private and Mixed Legal Persons</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV. Ordinary Partnership</td>
<td>99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V. Societies</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. General</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Formation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
VI. Participation of Several Persons in Ownership ........................................ 146  
   A. Co-ownership  
   B. Joint Ownership  

VII. Acquisition of Ownership ........................................................................... 146  
   A. Acquisition of Movable Property  
   B. Acquisition of Immovable Property  

VIII. Servitudes .................................................................................................. 148  
   A. Definition  
   B. Usufruct  
   C. Real Servitude  
   D. Mortgage  

Selected Bibliography ......................................................................................... 150  

9. Law of Obligations ......................................................................................... 151  
   Prof. Dr. Tuğrul Ansay  
   PART 1. Contracts .......................................................................................... 151  
   I. Definition and Classification ....................................................................... 151  
      A. Definition  
      B. Classification of Contracts  
      C. New Trends  
   II. A Valid Agreement ...................................................................................... 153  
   III. Capacity ..................................................................................................... 153  
   IV. Genuineness of Assent ............................................................................... 154  
      A. Mistake  
      B. Fraud  
      C. Duress  
   V. Legal Cause ................................................................................................ 155  
   VI. Legality of the Subject Matter .................................................................... 156  
      A. Freedom of Contract  
      B. Limitation of Freedom of Contract  
   VII. Form of Contract ....................................................................................... 158  
      A. In General  
      B. Effects of the Written Form  
   VIII. Termination of Contracts ......................................................................... 159  
   PART 2. Torts .................................................................................................... 160  
   I. General .......................................................................................................... 160  
   II. Conditions for Torts ...................................................................................... 160  
   III. Compensation .............................................................................................. 161  
   IV. Third Party Injuries ...................................................................................... 162  
   V. Statute of Limitations ..................................................................................... 162
PART 3. Unjust Enrichment ................................................................. 162
I. General .......................................................................................... 162
II. Conditions .................................................................................... 162
III. Statute of Limitations ..................................................................... 163
Selected Bibliography ........................................................................ 164

10. Criminal Law .................................................................................. 165
   Feyyaz Gölcüklü and Şehnaz Cin Şensoy
I. Introduction ...................................................................................... 165
   A. Purpose
   B. Theories of Punishment for Crimes
   C. Basic Principles Governing Criminal Law
II. Crime ............................................................................................... 167
   A. Definition of Crime and Its Elements
   B. General Elements of Crime
   C. Participation in a Crime
   D. Multiplicity of Crimes and Punishments
III. Punishment; Prevention of Crime .................................................. 177
   A. General
   B. Application of Punishment
   C. Suspension of Punishment and Conditional Release
   D. Dismissal of Action and Setting Aside of Punishments
   E. Restoration of Rights
Selected Bibliography ........................................................................ 182

11. Law of Procedure ............................................................................. 183
    Prof. Tuğrul Ansay; Dr. Baki Kuru
    Prof. Dr. Feyyaz Gölcüklü; Dr. Şehnaz Cin Şensoy
PART 1. Introduction .............................................................................. 183
   A. General
   B. Court Structure
   C. Persons Participating in the Administration of Justice
PART 2. Law of Civil Procedure ............................................................ 187
   A. Commencing an Action
   B. Evidence
   C. Rendition of Judgment
   D. Appeal
   E. Summary Procedures
PART 3. Criminal Procedure ................................................................. 202
   A. Subject and Aim of Criminal Procedure
   B. Systems of Criminal Procedure
C. Sources of Criminal Procedure Law and Scope of Application of Criminal Procedure Laws
D. The Structure of the Judicial System
E. Jurisdiction of the Courts
F. Actors in Criminal Proceedings
G. Evidence
H. Provisional Measures
I. Commencements and Conduct of the Proceedings
J. Legal Review
K. Special Procedures

Bibliography on Turkish Law.......................................................... 221

Index ............................................................................................ 237