Handbook of Olfaction and Gustation

edited by
Richard L. Doty
University of Pennsylvania
Medical Center
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
Contents

Series Introduction iii
Preface v
Contributors xi

Introduction and Historical Perspective
Richard L. Doty 1

I: Olfaction

A. Anatomy, Biochemistry, and Physiology

1 Olfactory Mucosa: Composition, Enzymatic Localization, and Metabolism
   Johnnye L. Lewis and Alan R. Dahl 33

2 Anatomy of the Human Nasal Passages
   Donald C. Lanza and Dean M. Clerico 53

3 Anatomy and Ultrastructure of the Human Olfactory Neuroepithelium
   Edward E. Morrison and David T. Moran 75

4 Functional Anatomy, Central Connections, and Neurochemistry of the
   Mammalian Olfactory Bulb
   Igor L. Kratskin 103

5 The Molecular Mechanisms of Olfactory Signal Transduction
   Gabriele V. Ronnett 127

6 Developmental Anatomy of the Olfactory System
   Meng Inn Chuah and Albert I. Farbman 147

7 Transport Phenomena Within the Olfactory System
   Harriet Baker 173

B. Human Psychophysics and Measurement of Odor-Induced Responses

8 Current Trends in the Measurement of Olfactory Function
   Richard L. Doty and Gerd Kobal 191
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>Modern Approaches to Air Dilution Olfactometry</td>
<td>James D. Prah, Stephen B. Sears, and James C. Walker</td>
<td>227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>Olfactory Adaptation</td>
<td>J. Enrique Cometto-Muñiz and William S. Cain</td>
<td>257</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>Perception of Odor Mixtures</td>
<td>David G. Laing</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>Olfaction and Development of Social Preferences in Neonatal Organisms</td>
<td>Richard H. Porter and Benoist Schaal</td>
<td>299</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>The Genetics of Olfactory Perception</td>
<td>Nancy L. Segal and Tari D. Topolski</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**C. Clinical Applications and Perspectives**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>Clinical Disorders of Olfaction: A Review</td>
<td>Heather J. Duncan and David V. Smith</td>
<td>345</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>Viruses and the Olfactory System</td>
<td>William G. Stroop</td>
<td>367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>Evaluation of Olfactory Deficits by Medical Imaging</td>
<td>Cheng Li, David M. Yousem, Richard L. Doty, and David W. Kennedy</td>
<td>395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17</td>
<td>Rhinological Considerations and Upper Airway Physical Examination of Patients with Olfactory Disorders</td>
<td>Eugenia M. Vining, David M. Yousem, and David W. Kennedy</td>
<td>421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18</td>
<td>Distorted Olfactory Perception</td>
<td>Donald Leopold</td>
<td>441</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>19</td>
<td>Deprivation and the Olfactory System</td>
<td>Joel A. Maruniak</td>
<td>455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>Nasal Airway Dynamics and Olfactory Function</td>
<td>Richard E. Frye</td>
<td>471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21</td>
<td>Head Injury and Olfaction</td>
<td>Richard M. Costanzo, Laurence J. DiNardo, and Nathan D. Zasler</td>
<td>493</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**II. Gustation**

**A. Anatomy, Biochemistry, Development, Genetics, and Physiology**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Authors</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22</td>
<td>Saliva: Its Functions and Disorders</td>
<td>Lloyd M. Beidler</td>
<td>503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23</td>
<td>Anatomy of the Peripheral Taste System</td>
<td>Inglis J. Miller, Jr.</td>
<td>521</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24</td>
<td>Central Taste Anatomy and Neurophysiology</td>
<td>Edmund T. Rolls</td>
<td>549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>Receptor Mechanisms in Gustation</td>
<td>Robert F. Margolskee</td>
<td>575</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Transduction of Taste Stimuli by Receptor Cells in the Gustatory System</td>
<td>Sheella Mierson</td>
<td>597</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27</td>
<td>Theories of Gustatory Neural Coding</td>
<td>Thomas R. Scott and Barbara K. Giza</td>
<td>611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>28</td>
<td>Development of the Taste System: Basic Neurobiology</td>
<td>Charlotte M. Mistretta and David L. Hill</td>
<td>635</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### B. Human Psychophysics and Measurement of Tastant-Induced Responses

29 Current Trends in Measuring Taste  
   Marion E. Frank, Thomas P. Hettinger, and Jonathan M. Clive  
   669

30 Perception of Taste Mixtures  
   Hendrik N. J. Schifferstein  
   689

31 Ontogeny of Human Taste Perception  
   Judith R. Ganchrow  
   715

### C. Clinical Applications and Perspectives

32 Nutritional Implications of Taste and Smell Disorders  
   Richard D. Mattes  
   731

33 Conditioned Flavor Aversions  
   Kathleen C. Chambers and Ilene L. Bernstein  
   745

34 Head Injury and Taste  
   Richard M. Costanzo, Laurence J. DiNardo, and Nathan D. Zasler  
   775

35 Iatrogenic Causes of Taste Disturbances: Radiation Therapy, Surgery, and Medication  
   Mary Anne Della Fera, April E. Mott, and Marion E. Frank  
   785

### III. Other Chemosensory Systems

36 Structure and Function of the Human Vomeronasal Organ  
   David T. Moran, Luis Monti-Bloch, Larry J. Stensaas, and David L. Berliner  
   793

37 Intranasal Trigeminal Chemoreception: Anatomy, Physiology, and Psychophysics  
   Richard L. Doty  
   821

38 Structure and Function of the Nervus Terminalis  
   Marlene Schwanzel-Fukuda and Donald W. Pfaff  
   835

Index  
   865