CONTENTS

Preface xi
Acknowledgments xv
Abbreviations xvii
Timeline: 1890–2005 xix

Chapter 1. What Is GLBT History? 1
   A Note on Terms 2
   GLBT History Today 3
   What Is GLBT History? 3
      U.S. History and GLBT History 3
      Who to Include and Why? 6
   Debate: Is Homosexuality Historical? 8
   Suggested Resources 11

Chapter 2. Into the 20th Century 13
   Colonial Legacies 14
      Europe before Contact 15
      Collision and Dominance 16
   Three Revolutions 19
      Political 19
      Economic 22
      Social 24
   Organizing Personal Lives in the 19th Century 24
      Marriage 25
      Friendship 25
      Women Passing as Men 28
      Limits and Laws 30
   Constructing the Medical Model 31
CONTENTS

The United States and Europe in the 1890s 32
The Sexologists 33
Sexual Politics at the Turn of the Century 36
Debate: What Are the Roots of Homophobia? 38
Suggested Resources 40

Chapter 3: Sexualities and Communities through Two World Wars 43
Life in the Cities to the Twenties 45
Capitalism, Gender, and Sexuality 47
Reform and Reformers 48
New Women 50
Congregating Together 51
World War and Its Aftermath 53
The Jazz Age 54
The Society for Human Rights 55
Blues and Jazz 55
New York, New York 57
Americans and Europeans 59
Depression, New Deals, Old Ideals 61
The United States and the World 61
Gender, Work, and Play 62
Stage and Screen 63
World War II 67
Fighting the War, Fighting the Military 68
The Home Front 69
A New Era 69
Debate: Should Homosexuals Serve in the Military? 70
Suggested Resources 74

Chapter 4: Queers in Cold War America 77
Images versus Realities 78
Striving for Consensus 78
Sexology Revisited 79
Simmering Discontent 82
Boiling Over 83
The Politics of Anticommunism 84
The United States in the World 84
Red Scares 86
A Lavender Scare 87
Queer Arts, American Arts 90
A Homosexual Minority 93
Communities and Identities 93
Postwar Organizations 96
A National Movement 99
Debate: What Did the Kinsey Studies Prove? 100
Suggested Resources 103

Chapter 5: The Sixties 107
Dreams of Change 108