# Contents

Preface ix

1 Grasping the Cross-Cultural Reality 1
   *B. P. Uzzell*

2 The Impact of Culture on Neuropsychological Test Performance 23
   *Alfredo Ardila*

3 The Art of Clinical Neuropsychology 45
   *Nathaniel William Nelson & Marcel Pontón*

4 Environmentalists and Nativists: The IQ Controversy in Cross-Cultural Perspective 63
   *Victor Nell*

5 Qualitative Assessment Within and Across Cultures 93
   *Carla Caetano*

6 Cognitive Abilities in Different Cultural Contexts 109
   *Alfredo Ardila & Kevin Keating*

7 Speech, Language, and Neuropsychological Testing: Implications for African Americans 127
   *Constance D. Qualls*
CONTENTS

8 Developmental Perspectives: Culture and Neuropsychological Development During Childhood
   Lúcia W. Braga

9 Executive Functions in Hispanics: Toward an Ecological Neuropsychology
   Carmen G. Armengol

10 Illiterates and Cognition: The Impact of Education
    Alfredo Ardila & Mónica Rosselli

11 Relationship Between Functional Brain Organization and Education
    Alexandre Castro-Caldas

12 Educational Effects on Cognitive Functions: Brain Reserve, Compensation, or Testing Bias?
    F. Ostrosky-Solis

13 Visuospatial Assessment in Cross-Cultural and Nonwestern Settings
    Roy Sugarman

14 Neural Circuit of Reading and Writing in the Japanese Language
    Makoto Iwata

15 Cross-Cultural Issues in Neuropsychology: Assessment of the Hispanic Patient
    Marcel Pontón & Marta E. Corona-LoMonaco

16 Clinical Neuropsychology of Spanish Speakers: The Challenge and Pitfalls of a Neuropsychology of a Heterogeneous Population
    Gabriel D. Salazar, Miguel Perez Garcia & Antonio E. Puente

17 Cultural Issues in Clinical Context With Asian Indian Patients: Guidelines for the Health Care Team
    Amee P. Shah
CONTENTS

18 Epidemiological, Social, and Cultural Aspects of Illness: 319
    A Case Study of Brain Injuries, Stroke, and HIV/AIDS
    in South Africa
    Leah Gilbert & Stephen Tollman

19 Natural Recovery: An Ecological Approach 341
    to Neuropsychological Recuperation
    Tedd Judd & Roberta DeBoard

20 Emotions and Attitudes: Unbundling Sociocultural 371
    Influences
    Shirley G. Tollman

Author Index 383

Subject Index 389