THE CAMPHOR FLAME

POPULAR HINDUISM AND
SOCIETY IN INDIA

Revised and Expanded Edition

C. J. FULLER
CONTENTS

List of Maps and Tables    ix
Preface to the Revised and Expanded Edition    xi
Preface    xiii
Note on Transliteration    xv
Note on Documentation    xvii

CHAPTER 1
Popular Hinduism and Indian Society    3

CHAPTER 2
Gods and Goddesses    29

CHAPTER 3
Worship    57

CHAPTER 4
Sacrifice    83

CHAPTER 5
Rituals of Kingship    106

CHAPTER 6
Rituals of the Village    128

CHAPTER 7
Devotionalist Movements    155

CHAPTER 8
Devotionalism, Goddesses, and Women    182

CHAPTER 9
Pilgrimage    204

CHAPTER 10
Misfortune    224

CHAPTER 11
Conclusion    253

Afterword
Popular Hinduism and Hindu Nationalism    262