

# ISLAM and MODERNITY

*Muslim Intellectuals Respond*

Edited by

*John Cooper, Ronald L. Nettler and Mohamed Mahmoud*

**I.B.Tauris Publishers**  
LONDON • NEW YORK

# Contents

Introduction: The Culture of Modernity in Islam and the Middle East	
DEREK HOPWOOD	I
1 Nature, Hyperbole, and the Colonial State: Some Muslim Appropriations of European Modernity in Late Nineteenth-Century Urdu Literature	
JAVED MAJBEED	10
2 The Limits of the Sacred: The Epistemology of 'Abd al-Karim Soroush	
JOHN COOPER	38
3 Islamic Scholar and Religious Leader: Shaikh Muhammad Sa'id Ramadan al-Buti	
ANDREAS CHRISTMANN	57
4 Islamic History, Islamic Identity and the Reform of Islamic Law: The Thought of Husayn Ahmad Amin	
NADIA ABU-ZAHRA	82
5 Mahmud Muhammad Taha's Second Message of Islam and his Modernist Project	
MOHAMED MAHMOUD	105
6 Mohamed Talbi's Ideas on Islam and Politics: A Conception of Islam for the Modern World	
RONALD L. NETTLER	129

7	Can Modern Rationality Shape a New Religiosity? Mohamed Abed Jabri and the Paradox of Islam and Modernity ABDOU FILALI-ANSARI	156
8	Islam, Europe, the West: Meanings-at-Stake and the Will-to Power MOHAMMED ARKOUN	172
9	Divine Attributes in the Qur'an: Some Poetic Aspects NASR HAMID ABU ZAID	190
	Bibliography	212
	Index	223