# Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Notes on Contributors</th>
<th>ix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Introduction</td>
<td>xiii</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Part 1. Historical Perspectives on Education and Modernization

1. Confucius and Traditional Chinese Education: An Assessment  
   **Zhu Weizheng**  
   | 3 |

2. Real and Imagined Continuities in the Chinese Struggle for Literacy  
   **Alexander Woodside**  
   | 23 |

3. Cultural Tradition and Educational Modernization: Lessons from the Republican Era  
   **Ruth Hayhoe**  
   | 47 |

4. Modernity and Revolution in Chinese Education: Towards an Analytical Agenda of the Great Leap Forward and the Cultural Revolution  
   **Chan Hoiman**  
   | 73 |

## Part 2. The Formal and Nonformal Systems of Education

5. The Formal Education System and Modernization: An Analysis of Developments Since 1978  
   **Jürgen Henze**  
   | 103 |

6. Nonformal Education and Modernization  
   **Huang Shiqi**  
   | 141 |
### Contents

**Part 3. Issues and Groups in Education and Modernization**

7. Teaching and Modernization in Contemporary China  
   **LYNN PAINE**  
   183

8. Moral-Political Education and Modernization  
   **RONALD PRICE**  
   211

9. Foreign Language Education as a Barometer of Modernization  
   **HEIDI ROSS**  
   239

10. Women, Education and Modernization  
    **STANLEY ROSEN**  
    255

11. Special Education Issues in China’s Modernization  
    **IRVING EPSTEIN**  
    285

12. The Implications of Modernization for the Education of China’s National Minorities  
    **GERARD A. POSTIGLIONE**  
    307

13. Educating the Modernizers: Management Training in China  
    **JEREMY PALTIEL**  
    337

**Select Bibliography and Research Guide**  
359

**Glossary**  
369

**Index**  
387