# Content

1. Introduction  

2. Access Charges, Vertical Integration and Property Rights Structure - Experiences from the German Electricity Markets  
   2.1 Introduction  
   2.2 The German Electricity Market  
   2.3 The Theory  
   2.4 The Data Set and Descriptive Information  
   2.5 The Empirical Approach  
   2.6 Estimation Results  
   2.7 Conclusions  
   2.8 Appendix  

3. Negotiated Third Party Access - An Industrial Organisation Perspective  
   3.1 Introduction  
   3.2 Natural Monopolies and Third Party Access  
   3.3 Negotiated Third Party Access in Germany  
   3.4 German Negotiated Third Party Access and Competition Theory  
   3.5 The Data Set and Descriptive Information  
   3.6 The Empirical Approach  
   3.7 Multivariate Estimation Results  
   3.8 Conclusions  
   3.9 Appendix  

4. Efficiency, Quality and Economies of Scale in Network Industries - An Analysis of European Electricity Distribution Utilities  
   4.1 Introduction  
   4.2 Efficiency and Quality of Service  
   4.3 Methodology  
   4.4 Modelling Approach and Estimation Strategy  
   4.5 Data and Descriptive Information  
   4.6 Results  
   4.7 Conclusion  
   4.8 Appendix  

5. Conclusions  

References  
