CONTENTS

Preface xv

Chapter 1
Introduction  1
1.1 Introduction  1
1.2 Computers, Microprocessors, Microcomputers, Microcontrollers  1
1.3 Some Basic Definitions  3
1.4 Notation  3
1.5 Futher Reading  3
1.6 References  4

Chapter 2
Introduction to the M68HC11
Hardware  5
2.1 Chapter Prestudy Material  5
2.2 Introduction  5
2.3 CPU and Registers  7
   The Programmer's CPU Model  7
   Control Registers  9
2.4 Addressing Modes  9
   Immediate Addressing  9
   Direct and Extended Addressing  11
   Indexed Addressing  11
   Inherent Addressing  12
   Relative Addressing  13
2.5 Reset  13
   The Reset Action  13
   Causes of Reset  15
   Reset Summary  15
2.6 Conclusion and Chapter Summary Points  15
2.7 Further Reading  16
2.8 Problems  16
Chapter 3  
Motorola AS11 Assembler  
3.1 Assembly Language Example 17  
3.2 M68HC11 AS11 Assembler 18  
3.3 Assembler Source Code Fields 19  
   Label Field 19  
   Opcode or Operation Field 20  
   Operand Field 20  
   Comment Field 24  
3.4 Assembler Directives 24  
   Set the Program Counter 25  
   Defining Symbols 25  
   Reserving Memory Locations 26  
   Defining Constants in Memory 27  
   Miscellaneous Directives 29  
3.5 Assembler Output Files 31  
3.6 Assembler Invocation 32  
3.7 Assembler Error Messages 32  
3.8 Chapter Summary Points 33  
3.9 Problems 34

Chapter 4  
The M68HC11 Instruction Set 35  
4.1 Introduction 35  
4.2 M68HC11 Instruction Set Categories 35  
4.3 Load and Store Register Instructions 37  
   Eight-Bit Load and Store Instructions 37  
   Sixteen-Bit Load and Store Instructions 40  
   Stack Instructions 42  
4.4 Transfer Register Instructions 45  
4.5 Decrement and Increment Instructions 47  
4.6 Clear and Set Instructions 49  
4.7 Shift and Rotate Instructions 50  
4.8 Arithmetic Instructions 58  
   Add and Subtract 58  
   Decimal Arithmetic 61  
   Negating Instructions 61  
   Multiplication 61  
   Fractional Number Arithmetic 61  
   Division 63  
   Mathematics Coprocessor 64
4.9 Logic Instructions 64
4.10 Data Test Instructions 65
4.11 Conditional Branch Instructions 65
   Signed and Unsigned Conditional Branches 65
4.12 Unconditional Jump and Branch Instructions 68
   Branches and Subroutines 69
4.13 Condition Code Register Instructions 71
4.14 Interrupt Instructions 72
4.15 Miscellaneous Instructions 72
4.16 Advanced Instruction Set Details 75
4.17 Chapter Summary Points 75
4.18 Further Reading 76
4.19 Problems 76

Chapter 5
Buffalo Monitor and Debugger 80
5.1 M68HC11 EVB Buffalo Monitor 80
   Entering the Monitor 80
   Command Line Format 80
5.2 Monitor Commands 81
5.3 Monitor Utility Routines 85
5.4 Buffalo Monitor Interrupt Jump Vector Table 87
5.5 Operating Hints for the Buffalo Monitor 88
5.6 Problems 88

Chapter 6
AS11 Programs for the M68HC11 89
6.1 Assembly Language Programming Style 89
   Source Code Style 89
   To Indent or Not to Indent 93
   Upper and Lower Case 93
   Use Equates, Not Magic Numbers 93
   Using Boilerplate Files 96
   Using Monitor Routines 96
   Commenting Style 96
   Subroutine or Function Headers 97
6.2 Structured Assembly Language Programming 97
   Sequence 98
   If-Then-Else Decision 98
   While-Do Repetition 98
   Do-While Repetition 100
6.3 Example Programs 102
6.4 Conclusion and Chapter Summary Points 109
6.5 Further Reading 110
6.6 Problems 110

Chapter 7  
M68HC11 Parallel I/O 113

7.1 Introduction 113
7.2 Operating Modes 113
    Normal Single-Chip Mode 115
    Normal Expanded Mode 115
7.3 The Programmer's Model 117
7.4 M68HC11 Parallel I/O Ports 119
    Port B 119
    Port A 119
    Port C 122
    Port D 124
    Port E 127
7.5 Handshaking I/O 128
    Simple Strobed I/O 128
    Full Handshaking I/O 130
7.6 I/O Software 136
    Real-Time Synchronization 136
    Polled I/O 136
7.7 Chapter Summary Points 138
7.8 Further Reading 139
7.9 Problems 139

Chapter 8  
M68HC11 Interrupts 141

8.1 Introduction 141
8.2 The Interrupt Process 142
    The Interrupt Enable 142
    The Interrupt Disable 142
    The Interrupt Request 142
    The Interrupt Sequence 143
    The Interrupt Return 143
8.3 Interrupt Vectors 144
    Dedicated System Vectors 144
    Buffalo Monitor Interrupt Vector Jump Table 145
8.4 Interrupt Priorities 145
8.5 Nonmaskable Interrupts 147
  \underline{RESET} 148
  Software Interrupt—SWI 148
  Clock Monitor Failure 148
  Cop Failure 148
  Illegal Opcode Trap 149
  Nonmaskable Interrupt Request \underline{XIRQ} 149
8.6 Parallel I/O System Interrupts 149
  Other Internal Interrupt Sources 151
8.7 Advanced Interrupts 151
  Shared \underline{IRQ} and Parallel I/O Interrupt Vector 151
  Polling for Multiple External Devices 151
  Selecting Edge or Level Triggering 152
  What to Do While Waiting For an Interrupt 152
8.8 The Interrupt Service Routine 153
  Interrupt Service Routine Hints 154
  A Dedicated System ISR Example 155
  Buffalo Monitor ISR Examples 159
8.9 Conclusion and Chapter Summary Points 159
8.10 Further Reading 163
8.11 Problems 163

Chapter 9

\textbf{M68HC11 Memories} 165

9.1 Introduction 165
9.2 M68HC11 Memory Map 165
9.3 M68HC11 RAM 166
9.4 M68HC11 ROM 167
9.5 M68HC11 EPROM 168
9.6 M68HC11 EEPROM 168
  EEPROM Reading 168
  EEPROM Programming Register 168
  EEPROM Programming Voltage 170
  EEPROM Programming 170
  EEPROM Erasing 171
9.7 Memory Timing in Expanded-Mode Operation 172
9.8 Extending M68HC11 Memory Addresses 173
9.9 Conclusion and Chapter Summary Points 183
9.10 Further Reading 183
9.11 Problems 184
Chapter 10  
**M68HC11 Timer**  
185

10.1 Introduction 185  
10.2 Basic Timer 187  
   Prescaler 187  
   Sixteen-Bit Free-Running TCNT Register 187  
   Timer Overflow Flag 188  
   Timer Overflow Interrupts 189  
10.3 Output Compare 193  
   Output Compare Time Delays 194  
   Output Compare Interrupts 195  
   Output Compare Bit Operation 197  
   One Output Compare Controlling Up to Five Outputs 198  
   Very Short Duration Pulses 200  
   Forced Output Compares 200  
10.4 Input Capture 202  
10.5 Real-Time Interrupt 206  
10.6 Computer Operating Properly—COP 207  
10.7 Pulse Accumulator 209  
   Pulse Accumulator Interrupts 211  
10.8 Pulse-Width Modulation 213  
   Pulse-Width Modulator Clock Control 213  
   Pulse-Width Modulation Control Registers 215  
   Choosing Pulse-Width Modulation Prescale Values 218  
10.9 External Interrupts Using Timer Interrupts 219  
10.10 Clearing Timer Flags 219  
10.11 Conclusion and Chapter Summary Points 222  
10.12 Problems 222

Chapter 11  
**M68HC11 Serial I/O**  
225

11.1 Introduction 225  
11.2 Asynchronous Serial Communications  
   Interface—SCI 225  
   SCI Data 226  
   SCI Initialization 227  
   SCI Status Flags 229  
   SCI Interrupts 231  
   SCI Wake Up 232  
   SCI Break Character 234
Chapter 12 M68HC11 Analog Input and Output 248
12.1 Introduction 248
12.2 M68HC11 A/D Converter 248
   A/D Initialization 249
   A/D Operation 251
12.3 A/D I/O Synchronization 253
12.4 A/D Programming Example 254
12.5 Digital-to-Analog Converter 254
12.6 Chapter Summary Points 256
12.7 Further Reading 256
12.8 Problems 257

Chapter 13 Advanced M68HC11 Hardware 258
13.1 Hardware Mode Select 258
   Special Test Mode 258
   Special Bootstrap Mode 258
13.2 Configuration Control Register 259
13.3 System Option Register 261
13.4 Security Mode 263
13.5 M68HC11 Math Coprocessor 263
   Math Coprocessor Operations 267
   Math Coprocessor Interrupts 271
13.6 Further Reading 272
Chapter 14  The Motorola M68HC11 EVB 273

14.1 Introduction 273
14.2 EVB Components and Circuits 273
  MCU I/O Port Connector 275
  Power Supply 275
  Reset Circuit 275
  CPU Crystal Clock Oscillator 275
  M68HC11 275
14.3 I/O Ports 277
  Port A 277
  Port B and Port C 277
  Port D 277
  Port E 277
  Interrupts 278
14.4 M68HC11 Expanded Mode 278
  Address Decoding 278
  External ROM 278
  External RAM/EPROM Socket 279
  External RAM 279
  M68HC24 Port Replacement Unit 279
  E-Clock 279
14.5 Serial I/O Interface 279
  M6850 Asynchronous Communication Interface
    Adapter 279
    RS-232-C Interface 280
14.6 Chapter Summary Points 280
14.7 Further Reading 280

Appendix A  M68HC11 Resources 281

A.1 Internet Resources 281
  The World Wide Web 281
  EMAIL List Servers 282
  FTP 283
A.2 Motorola Application Notes and Literature 283
A.3 Hardware and Software Vendors 284
Appendix B M68HC11 Family 285
B.1 The M68HC11 Family of Microcontrollers 285
B.2 M68HC11 Part Numbering and Packaging 288

Solutions to Chapter Problems 289

Index 305