CONTENTS

Preface .......................................................................................................................... xi

THE ANIMAT APPROACH TO ADAPTIVE BEHAVIOR

Building "Fungus Eaters": Design Principles of Autonomous Agents............................ 3
  Rolf Pfeifer

Human Simulation of Adaptive Behavior:
  Interactive Studies of Pursuit, Evasion, Courtship, Fighting, and Play ......................... 13
  Philip W. Blythe, Geoffrey F. Miller, and Peter M. Todd

The Engineering of Mind.............................................................................................. 23
  James S. Albus

PERCEPTION AND MOTOR CONTROL

Self-Taught Visually-Guided Pointing for a Humanoid Robot ........................................... 35
  Matthew Marjanovic, Brian Scassellati, and Matthew Williamson

A Self-Organizing Model of the Antennal Lobes............................................................ 45
  Rainer Malaka, Stefan Schmitz, and Wayne M. Getz

Some Adaptive Movements of Animats with Single Symmetrical Sensors ....................... 55
  Owen Holland and Chris Melhuish

Categorization in a Real-World Agent Using Haptic Exploration and Active Perception ..... 65
  Christian Scheier and Dimitrios Lambrinos

How to Attract Females: Further Robotic Experiments in Cricket Phonotaxis ................. 75
  Barbara Webb and John Hallam

Coordination in a Six-Legged Walking System:
  Simple Solutions to Complex Problems by Exploitation of Physical Properties ............. 84
  Holm Cruse, Christian Bartling, Jeffrey Dean, Thomas Kindermann,
  Josef Schmitz, Michael Schumm, and Hendrik Wagner

Orientation Behavior Using Registered Topographic Maps ............................................. 94
  Cynthia Ferrell

Locating Odor Sources in Turbulence with a Lobster Inspired Robot............................ 104
  Frank Grasso, Thomas Consi, David Mountain, and Jelle Atema

Dynamics for Vision-Based Autonomous Mobile Robots ............................................. 113
  Hartmut Neven, Axel Steinhage, Martin Giese, and Carsten Bruckhoff

Postural Primitives: Interactive Behavior for a Humanoid Robot Arm ............................ 124
  Matthew M. Williamson
ACTION SELECTION AND BEHAVIORAL SEQUENCES

Action Selection Methods using Reinforcement Learning .......................................................... 135
   Mark Humphrys

Towards Adaptive Behavior System Integration
   Using Connectionist Infinite State Automata ............................................................................ 145
   Tom Ziemke

Centrally-Generated and Reflexive Control Strategies in the
   Adaptive Behavior of Real and Simulated Animals ............................................................... 155
   Jim H. Belanger and Mark A. Willis

Variable Binding and Predicate Representation in a Behavior-Based Architecture .................. 163
   Ian Horswill

The Experimental Study and Computer Simulation of Fish Behavior
   in the Uniform Environment ..................................................................................................... 173
   V. A. Nepomnyashchikh and Vera A. Gremyatchikh

Handling Time-Warped Sequences with Neural Networks .................................................... 180
   Claudia Ulbricht

INTERNAL WORLD MODELS AND NAVIGATION

How Insects Learn about the Sun’s Course: Alternative Modeling Approaches ......................... 193
   Jeffrey Dickinson and Fred Dyer

Spatial Exploration, Map Learning, and Self-Positioning with MonaLysa ............................... 204
   Jean-Yves Donnart and Jean-Arcady Meyer

Adaptive Animat Navigation Based on a Flexibility Model for the Environment ..................... 214
   Peter Veelaert and Herbert Peremans

Maze Navigation Using Optical Flow ............................................................................................ 224
   Andrew P. Duchon

An Autonomous System for Extracting Fuzzy Behavioral Rules in Mobile Robotics .............. 233
   A. G. Pipe and A. Winfield

MOTIVATION AND EMOTIONS

A New Control Architecture Combining
   Reactivity, Planning, Deliberation and Motivation for Situated Autonomous Agent ............ 245
   François Michaud, Gérard Lachiver, and Chon Tam Le Dinh

A Finer-Grained Motivational Model of Behaviour Sequencing ........................................... 255
   Emmet Spier and David McFarland

What Are Emotions For?
   Commitments Management and Regulation Within Animals/Animats Encounters ............... 264
   Michel Aubé and Alain Sentené
Contents vii

Reinforcement Learning and Animat Emotions ......................................................... 272
Ian Wright

LEARNING

Skinnerbots .................................................................................. 285
David S. Touretzky and Lisa M. Saksida

No Bad Dogs: Ethological Lessons for Learning in Hamsterdam .................... 295
Bruce M. Blumberg, Peter M. Todd, and Pattie Maes

Generalization in Instrumental Learning ......................................................... 305
Christian Balkenius

Learning to Use Selective Attention and Short-Term Memory in Sequential Tasks .......................... 315
Andrew Kachites McCallum

Explore/Exploit Strategies in Autonomy ......................................................... 325
Stewart W. Wilson

Learning Control Composition in a Complex Environment ....................... 333
E. G. Araujo and R. A. Grupen

Modular Growing Network Architectures for TD Learning .......................... 343
Pascal Blanchet

Learning to Detour & Schema-based Learning .............................................. 353
Fernando J. Corbacho and Michael A. Arbib

Emergent Hierarchical Control Structures:
Learning Reactive/Hierarchical Relationships in Reinforcement Environments .................................. 363
Bruce L. Digney

A Model of Operant Conditioning for Adaptive Obstacle Avoidance ............... 373
Paolo Gaudiano, Eduardo Zalatna, Carolina Chang, and Juan López Coronado

Learning Navigational Behaviors Using a Predictive Sparse Distributed Memory ................................ 382
Rajesh P. N. Rao and Olac Fuentes

EVOLUTION

A Developmental Model for the Evolution of Complete Autonomous Agents .......... 393
Frank Dellaert and Randall D. Beer

Evolution of Plastic Neurocontrollers for Situated Agents .......................... 402
Dario Floreano and Francesco Mondada

Increasing Adaptivity through Evolution Strategies .................................... 411
Ralf Salomon

Toward the Evolution of Dynamical Neural Networks for Minimally Cognitive Behavior .......... 421
Randall D. Beer
Emergence of a Multi-Agent Architecture and New Tactics for the Ant Colony Food Foraging Problem Using Genetic Programming ............................................. 430 
Forrest H Bennett III

Cell Interactions as a Control Tool of Developmental Processes for Evolutionary Robotics .......... 440 
Peter Eggenberger

Evolution of the Sensorimotor Control in an Autonomous Agent ........................................ 449 
Susanne A. Huber, Hanspeter A. Mallot, and Heinrich H. Bülthoff

The Evolutionary Cost of Learning ............................................................................. 458 
Giles Mayley

Evolving Obstacle Avoidance Behavior in a Robot Arm .................................................. 468 
David E. Moriarty and Risto Miikkulainen

Automatic Generation of Adaptive Programs .............................................................. 476 
Lee Spector and Kilian Stoffel

Sexual Swimmers: Emergent Morphology and Locomotion without a Fitness Function ........ 484 
Jeffrey Ventrella

COEVOLUTION

Cooperative Versus Competitive System Elements in Coevolutionary Systems .................. 497 
Robert E. Smith and H. B. Cribbs III

Co-evolution of Pursuit and Evasion II: Simulation Methods and Results ......................... 506 
Dave Cliff and Geoffrey F. Miller

Incremental Self-Improvement for Life-Time Multi-Agent Reinforcement Learning ........ 516 
Jieyu Zhao and Jürgen Schmidhuber

Dynamics of Co-evolutionary Learning ...................................................................... 526 
Hugues Juillé and Jordan B. Pollack

COLLECTIVE BEHAVIOR

Oscillation-Enhanced Adaptability in the Vicinity of a Bifurcation: The Example of Foraging in Ants .................................................................................. 537 
Eric Bonabeau and François Cogne

Dominance Interactions, Spatial Dynamics and Emergent Reciprocity in a Virtual World .... 545 
Charlotte K. Hemelrijk

A Study of Territoriality: The Role of Critical Mass in Adaptive Task Division ................. 553 
Miguel Schneider Fontán and Maja J Mataric

Emergent Adaptive Lexicons ..................................................................................... 562 
Luc Steels

Synthetic Robotic Language Acquisition by Observation ............................................... 568 
Alexandros Moukas and Gillian Hayes
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>The Evolution of Communication Schemes over Continuous Channels</td>
<td>580</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gregory M. Saunders and Jordan B. Pollack</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Using A-Life to Study Bee Life: The Economics of Central Place Foraging</td>
<td>590</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>P. de Bourcier</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>An Evolved Fuzzy Reactive Control System for Co-operating Autonomous Robots</td>
<td>599</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robert Ghanea-Hercock and David P Barnes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>On Simulating the Evolution of Communication</td>
<td>608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jason Noble and Dave Cliff</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Collective Behavior by Modular Reinforcement-Learning Animats</td>
<td>618</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norihiko Ono, Kenji Fukumoto, and Osamu Ikeda</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Robotic “Food” Chains: Externalization of State and Program for Minimal-Agent Foraging</td>
<td>625</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Barry Brian Werger and Maja J Mataric</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Not) Evolving Collective Behaviours in Synthetic Fish</td>
<td>635</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nahum Zaera, Dave Cliff, and Janet Brüten</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Author Index</td>
<td>645</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>