Contents

Glossary of symbols xiii

1 Interactions 1
  1.1 The nuclear and magnetic potentials 1
  1.2 Neutron spatial states 2
  1.3 Neutron spin states 3
  1.4 The elastic cross section 4
  1.5 Inelastic scattering and the generalized susceptibility 6
  1.6 Magnetic quasielastic scattering 9
  Appendix: Neutron spin transitions 10
  References 14

2 Dilute ferromagnetic alloys 15
  2.1 Defect cross sections for ferromagnetic alloys 15
  2.2 The GLOPPER 17
  2.3 Dilute ferromagnetic alloys 18
  2.4 Data from dilute nickel alloys 19
  2.5 Dilute cobalt alloys 21
  2.6 Dilute iron alloys 22
  2.7 Dilute impurities in exchange enhanced hosts 24
  References 25

3 Concentrated ferromagnetic alloys 27
  3.1 Atomic short range order 27
  3.2 Macroscopic limits 29
  3.3 Models for concentrated ferromagnetic alloys 31
  3.4 The magnetic environment model 36
  3.5 Application of the magnetic environment model 39
  3.6 The average moment distribution in ferromagnetic alloys 46
  References 49

4 Defect scattering from antiferromagnetic alloys 50
  4.1 Polarization analysis instruments for diffuse scattering 51
  4.2 Models for antiferromagnets 54
  4.3 γ-Mn–Ni alloys 58
  4.4 Antiferromagnetic Mn–Cu alloys 65