Preface xi

Chapter 1 Studying Gender: An Overview 1
   Sociological Perspectives on Gender 3
      Structural Functionalism 4
   A Paradigm Revolution 7
      A Feminist Sociology of Gender 8
   The Perspective of This Text 15
   Key Terms 16
   Suggested Readings 16

PART I MEN AND WOMEN: WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE?

Chapter 2 Sex Differences: The Interaction of Nature and Environment 18
   The Sex Chromosomes and Sexual Differentiation 19
      Prenatal Mishaps: What Can They Teach Us about Gender? 21
   Sex Differences: Much Ado about Nothing? 31
      Independence vs. Dependence 32
      Aggression vs. Passivity 33
      Verbal Ability and Visual-Spatial Ability 38
   The Case for His and Hers Brains 42
      Box 2.1 Sexual Orientation and the Brain 43
   "My Hormones Made Me Do It": Premenstrual Syndrome 46
      Box 2.2 Postpartum Depression Syndrome 48
   The Interaction of Biology and Culture 53
   Key Terms 55
   Suggested Readings 55

Chapter 3 Ancestors and Neighbors: Social Constructions of Gender at Other Times, in Other Places 56
   Bones and Stones: The Archeological Record 57
   Our Relatives, the Chimps 62
Women and Men Elsewhere: Are Western Constructions of Gender Universal? 64
Gender Relations in Contemporary Foraging Societies 65
Multiple Genders 71
Gender, Evolution, and Culture 73
Key Terms 74
Suggested Readings 75

PART II TEACHING US TO KNOW OUR RESPECTIVE PLACES

Chapter 4 Early Childhood Gender Socialization 76
Box 4.1 Sex Selection 78
Learning Gender 80
Identification Theory 80
Social Learning Theory 83
Cognitive-Developmental Theory 85
Bem's Enculturated Lens Theory of Gender Formation 87
Growing Up Feminine or Masculine 90
The Gender-Specific Nature of Children's Environments 92
Early Peer Group Socialization 99
The Intervening Variables of Race and Social Class 100
By the Time a Child Is Five 102
Key Terms 103
Suggested Readings 104

Chapter 5 Schools and Gender 105
An Historical Overview of Women and Men in Education 106
Women and Men in Education during the Twentieth Century 109
Educating Girls and Boys: The Elementary Schools 112
Box 5.1 Special Education 114
Educating Teenage Girls and Boys: The Secondary Schools 119
Box 5.2 The High School Experience for Lesbian and Gay Youth 121
Box 5.3 Sex Differences in Mathematics and Science 125
Educating Women and Men: Colleges and Graduate Schools 127
Women Faculty and Administrators: Still Too Few 131
Chapter 6  The Great Communicators: Language and the Media 146

Sexism and Language: What's in a Word? 147
   Box 6.1  Sexism and Language 148
   Do Women and Men Speak Different Languages? 152

Gender and the Media 154
   The Written Word: Gender Messages in Newspapers and Magazines 155
   Television: The Ubiquitous Media Socializer 163
   Gender Messages in Advertisements: Does Sexism Sell? 172

Images of Gender in the Media: What Are Their Effects? 176
   Box 6.2  Violence and the Media 177

Language and Media as Shapers of Gender 179

Key Terms 180
Suggested Readings 180

PART III  KEEPING US IN OUR RESPECTIVE PLACES: INSTITUTIONS OF SOCIAL CONTROL

Chapter 7  Gender and Intimate Relationships 182

Sociology Constructs  The Family 183

Sexuality and Reproductive Freedom 188
   Box 7.1  Children Having Children: The Problems of Unwanted Teen Pregnancy and Parenthood 190
   Reproductive Freedom 192

Gender, Intimacy, and Power 202
   Heterosexual Marriages 203
   Single-Parent Families 216
   Singles and Domestic Partnerships 223

The Dark Side of Intimacy: Domestic Violence 237
   Partner Abuse in Heterosexual Relationships 237
   Partner Abuse in Lesbian and Gay Relationships 243
Key Terms 357
Suggested Readings 358

Chapter 10 Gender, Politics, Government, and the Military 358
The Gender Gap: Political Attitudes and Activities 360
Gender and Public Office 368
Women and Men in State and Local Government 373
Women and Men in the Federal Government 375
Women and Men in the Military 381
Box 10.1 Homosexuals in the U.S. Military 388
The Politics of Gender 391
Key Terms 392
Suggested Readings 392

Chapter 11 Gender and Spirituality 393
Gender and Religiosity 395
Of Goddesses and Witches 398
Traditional Religious Teachings on Gender 402
Judaism 403
Christianity 408
Islam 416
Religion, Politics, and Social Change 420
The Politics of Gender in the Evangelical New Right 420
Minority Churches: Resistance and Liberation 422
Challenges to Patriarchal Religions: Feminist Spirituality 423
Box 11.1 Ecofeminism 425
Key Terms 427
Suggested Readings 428

Chapter 12 Gender and Health 429
Gender and Mortality 431
Box 12.1 Sex and Life Expectancy in the Third World 434
Heart Disease and Stroke 435
Cancer 438
Occupational Hazards to Male and Female Workers 439
Other Causes of Death 441
Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS) 443
PART IV TAKING CHARGE—SEX, GENDER, AND SOCIAL CHANGE

Chapter 13 Restructuring Sex/Gender Systems 487

Social Change and Social Movements 488

The Women's Movement in Historical Perspective 489

Box 13.1 Early Feminists 490

Box 13.2 What Happened to the Equal Rights Amendment? 497

The Second Wave of Feminism 499

Feminism's Third Wave 503

The Women's Movement Internationally 506

Men and Liberation 512

Gay and Lesbian Rights 515

Carrying On 518

Key Terms 519

Suggested Readings 519

Glossary 520

Bibliography 525

Name Index 586

Subject Index 597