Contents

Preface to volume 2  page xi
Introduction to this handbook  xv

1  Abelian categories  1
1.1 Zero objects and kernels  1
1.2 Additive categories and biproducts  3
1.3 Additive functors  8
1.4 Abelian categories  13
1.5 Exactness properties of abelian categories  16
1.6 Additivity of abelian categories  21
1.7 Union of subobjects  26
1.8 Exact sequences  32
1.9 Diagram chasing  34
1.10 Some diagram lemmas  40
1.11 Exact functors  49
1.12 Torsion theories  51
1.13 Localizations of abelian categories  62
1.14 The embedding theorem  71
1.15 Exercises  86

2  Regular categories  89
2.1 Exactness properties of regular categories  89
2.2 Definition in terms of strong epimorphisms  92
2.3 Exact sequences  95
2.4 Examples  98
2.5 Equivalence relations  101
2.6 Exact categories  105
2.7 An embedding theorem  110
2.8 The calculus of relations 113
2.9 Exercises 120

3 Algebraic theories 122
3.1 The theory of groups revisited 122
3.2 A glance at universal algebra 125
3.3 A categorical approach to universal algebra 130
3.4 Limits and colimits in algebraic categories 137
3.5 The exactness properties of algebraic categories 139
3.6 The algebraic lattices of subobjects 141
3.7 Algebraic functors 143
3.8 Freely generated models 146
3.9 Characterization of algebraic categories 158
3.10 Commutative theories 166
3.11 Tensor product of theories 173
3.12 A glance at Morita theory 179
3.13 Exercises 182

4 Monads 186
4.1 Monads and their algebras 188
4.2 Monads and adjunctions 193
4.3 Limits and colimits in categories of algebras 197
4.4 Characterization of monadic categories 212
4.5 The adjoint lifting theorem 221
4.6 Monads with rank 231
4.7 A glance at descent theory 237
4.8 Exercises 252

5 Accessible categories 254
5.1 Presentable objects in a category 255
5.2 Locally presentable categories 256
5.3 Accessible categories 263
5.4 Raising the degree of accessibility 267
5.5 Functors with rank 272
5.6 Sketches 277
5.7 Exercises 289

6 Enriched category theory 291
6.1 Symmetric monoidal closed categories 292
6.2 Enriched categories 300