# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface to the second edition  
Prefatory Note  

## Chapter

### I. INTRODUCTION

Suggested Readings

### II. THE HISTORY OF THE LATIN LANGUAGE TO THE END OF THE SECOND CENTURY A.D.

The Preliterary Period to 240 B.C.  
The Period of Early Latin  
The Golden Age of Latin Literature  
The Silver Age of Latin Literature  
The Period of Archaism  
Suggested Readings on the History of the Latin Language  
Suggested Readings on Reading Written Matter Aloud in Antiquity and Later


General Observations  
The Classical Element  
Suggested Readings on the Classical Element  
The Popular Element  
Suggested Readings on the Popular Element  
The Christian Element  
Suggested Readings on the Christian Element

### IV. THE PRE-CAROLINGIAN PERIOD: FROM BOETHIUS AND CASSIODORUS TO ALCUIN c. 500 - c. 780

General Observations  
Suggested Readings on the Pre-Carolingian Period
ITALY
Selected Studies
AFRICA
Selected Studies
SPAIN
Selected Studies
GAUL
Selected Studies
THE IRISH AND ANGLO-SAXONS
Selected Studies
THE LATINITY OF EARLY MEDIEVAL LITURGIES
Selected Studies

V. THE CAROLINGIAN RENAISSANCE: FROM THE ACCESSION OF CHARLEMAGNE TO THE DEATH OF CHARLES THE BALD 768-877

General Observations
The First Phase
The Second Phase
Suggested Readings on the Carolingian Age
Suggested Readings on Types of Carolingian Learned Pursuits
Selected Studies

VI. LATIN FROM THE END OF THE CAROLINGIAN RENAISSANCE TO THE END OF THE TENTH CENTURY

General Observations
Suggested Readings
The Immediate Successors of the Carolingians
Selected Studies
Schools and Writers in England
Selected Studies
German Centers and Writers - The Ottonian Renaissance
Selected Studies
French Centers and Writers
Selected Studies
Italian Centers and Writers
Selected Studies

VII. LATIN IN THE ELEVENTH CENTURY TO c. 1075

General Observations
Southern Germany
Selected Studies
The Region of the Rhine, Lotharingia, Northern Germany
Selected Studies
Northern and Southern Italy
   Selected Studies
France
   Selected Studies
Survey of Studies and Types of Latin Literary Pursuits in the Tenth and Eleventh Centuries
Some Characteristic Features of Latin Prose Style and Their Development during these Centuries

VIII. LATIN FROM THE LAST DECADES OF THE ELEVENTH CENTURY TO THE BEGINNINGS OF THE TWELFTH CENTURY RENAISSANCE

General Observations
The Polemical Literature of the Investiture Controversies
Literature Occasioned by the Berengarian Heresy
Literature Occasioned by or Stimulated by the First Crusade and the Norman Expansion
St. Anselm, Archbishop of Canterbury (1033/34-1109)
   Selected Studies on Some Contemporaries of St. Anselm

IX. THE TWELFTH CENTURY RENAISSANCE

General Observations
Suggested Readings

X. THE KNOWLEDGE OF GREEK IN THE WEST DURING LATE ANTIQUITY AND THE MIDDLE AGES

General Observations
Some Persons Noted for their Knowledge of Greek during these Periods
Suggested Readings

XI. THE STUDY AND KNOWLEDGE OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES IN THE WEST IN THE MIDDLE AGES

General Observations
Suggested Readings

XII. MEDIEVAL RHETORIC AND POETIC

General Observations
Suggested Readings
XIII. THE KNOWLEDGE AND INFLUENCE OF ANCIENT PAGAN AND CHRISTIAN AUTHORS IN THE MIDDLE AGES 227

General Observations
Suggested Readings

XIV. THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE VERNACULAR LANGUAGES AND LITERATURES IN THE WEST DURING THE MIDDLE AGES 233

General Observations
Suggested Readings

XV. THE HISTORY OF MEDIEVAL LATIN LITERATURE: ITS PRESENT STATUS AND ITS PROBLEMS 235

General Observations
Suggested Readings

XVI. LATIN WRITING IN THE MIDDLE AGES 239

General Observations
Some Highlights in the Progress of Paleography
Suggested Readings

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHIES

1. Collections of Sources and Related Works 245

General Guides
Larger Special Collections

2. Bibliographical Guides and Works for General Background 252

Bibliographical Aids
General Background and Reference
Works and Articles

3. Dictionaries, Glossaries, Indices Verborum and Related Works 261

General
Larger Dictionaries and Glossaries
Special Dictionaries, Concordances, Indices Verborum and Related Works
Dictionaries of Place Names and Related Works
4. Encyclopedias, Encyclopedic Dictionaries and Related Works 269

5. Medieval Latin Literature, Histories of Literature, Works Dealing with Literary Genres and Problems 270

6. Grammar, Grammatical and Linguistic Theory and Related Works 277
   General
   Late and Medieval Latin Syntax, Style, Vocabulary
   Latin Orthography
   The Latin Accent and the Pronunciation of Latin

7. Medieval Rhetoric and Poetic 284
   Bibliographical Guide
   Works dealing with Medieval Rhetoric and Poetic

8. The Medieval Artes: Ars Metrica, Ars Rithmica Ars Dictaminis, Ars Praedicandi 288
   Bibliographical Guide
   The Artes

9. Medieval Education, Classical and Patristic Traditions, Humanism 292

10. Medieval Political and Cultural History, Law, Liturgy, Religion 299
    Political and Cultural History, Religion
    Law (Canon and Civil)
    Liturgy

11. Vernacular Languages and Literatures in Western Europe to c. 1200 308
    General
    Old and Middle English Language and Literature
    Old French, Old Provençal, Old Italian, Old Spanish, Old Portuguese Languages and Literatures
    Old High German, Middle High German Language and Literature
Celtic Languages and Literatures
Old Norse Language and Literature
Old Saxon, Middle Low German, Old
Frisian, Old Middle Dutch

12. Medieval Philosophy, Theology and the Spiritual Life 324

13. Scripture and Exegesis 330

Bibliographical Aids
Works and Articles

14. Art and Architecture in the West 334

Bibliographical Aids
Encyclopedias, Dictionaries, Handbooks
Works dealing with Medieval Art and Architecture

15. Medieval Aesthetics 339

16. Medieval Music 341

Bibliographical Aids
Encyclopedias
Manuscript Collections, Inventories and Related Works
Works and Articles dealing with Medieval Music

17. The Sciences, Mathematics and Medicine in the West 345

Works and Articles on the Sciences and Mathematics
Works and Articles dealing with Medieval Medicine

18. The Patristic and the Medieval Book: Material, Preparation, Decoration, Publication 349

General
The Ancient, Patristic and Medieval Book
Materials Used in the Making of Books
Preparation of the Ancient and Medieval Book
Production of the Ancient and Medieval Book
19. Medieval Libraries and their Catalogues, Scriptoria, Manuscript Collections, Related Items

Medieval Libraries and Catalogues, Scriptoria
Manuscript Collections, Descriptions, Studies

20. Paleography and Diplomastics

Bibliographical Works
Works of Broad Paleographical Interest
Works for General Introduction
Smaller Collections of Facsimiles
Larger Collections of Facsimiles
Select List of Periodicals for Latin Paleography
Suggested References for Diplomastics
Suggested References on Editing Medieval Latin Texts

21. Select List of Periodicals for Medieval Latin Studies

Index of Ancient and Medieval Latin Authors and Works
Index of Modern Authors
Index of Subject Matter