Contents

Preface x–xi

Chapter 1 ANCIENT INDIANS 1
BERINGIA 1
LITHIC INDIANS (Paleo-Indians) 2
ARCHAIC INDIANS (Foraging Indians) 5
TRANSITION AND CULMINATION (Formative and Classic Indians) 6

Chapter 2 ANCIENT CIVILIZATIONS 8
OLMECS 8
MAYAS 9
TOLTECS 11
AZTECS 12
TEOTIHUACAN, MONTE ALBAN, AND OTHER IMPORTANT MESOAMERICAN POPULATION CENTERS 13
CIVILIZATIONS OF THE SOUTHWEST 16
MOGOLLON 16
HOHOKAM 17
ANASAZI 17
PATAYAN 18
SINAGUA 18
SALADO 18
FREMONT AND SEVIER FREMONT 18
THE MOUND BUILDERS 19
ADENA 19
HOPEWELL 20
THE TEMPLE MOUND BUILDERS (Mississippian Culture) 21

Chapter 3 INDIAN LIFEWAYS 23
GEOGRAPHY AND CULTURE 23
SUBSISTENCE PATTERNS AND CULTURAL EVOLUTION 24
HUNTING, FISHING, AND GATHERING 24
AGRICULTURE 27
INDIAN POPULATION DENSITY AT THE TIME OF CONTACT 29
THE INDIAN CULTURE AREAS 30
THE NORTHEAST CULTURE AREA 31
THE SOUTHEAST CULTURE AREA 32
THE SOUTHWEST CULTURE AREA 34
THE GREAT BASIN CULTURE AREA 35
THE PLATEAU CULTURE AREA 36
THE NORTHWEST COAST CULTURE AREA 37
THE CALIFORNIA CULTURE AREA 38
THE GREAT PLAINS CULTURE AREA 39
THE SUBARCTIC CULTURE AREA 41
THE ARCTIC CULTURE AREA 42
THE MESOAMERICAN AND CIRCUM-CARIBBEAN CULTURE AREAS 43
ART AND TECHNOLOGY 46
SHELTER 50
CLOTHING 52
TRANSPORTATION 54
LAND, ICE, AND WATER 54
THE INDIAN AND THE HORSE 56
INDIAN RELIGION 57
PRECONTACT RELIGIOUS EVOLUTION 57
POSTCONTACT RELIGIOUS RESISTANCE 58
STIMULANTS, INTOXICANTS, AND HALLUCINOGENS 60
TOBACCO 60
ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES 61
PEYOTE 61
JIMSONWEEED 62
OTHER PSYCHOTROPIC PLANTS 62
SOCIOPOLITICAL ORGANIZATION 63
INDIAN LANGUAGES 65
## Chapter 4 INDIANS AND EXPLORERS

1. Possible Early Transoceanic Contacts
2. The White Penetration of North America
3. The Fur Trade

## Chapter 5 INDIAN WARS

1. The Powhatan Wars
2. Bacon's Rebellion
3. The Pequot War
4. King Philip's War
5. The Beaver Wars
6. Rebellions Against the Dutch
7. The Pueblo Rebellion and Other Rebellions Against the Spanish
8. The French and Indian Wars (The Imperial Wars)
9. King William's War
10. Queen Anne's War
11. King George's War
12. The French and Indian War (The Great War for Empire)
13. Rebellions Against the English (During the French and Indian Wars)
14. The Tuscarora War
15. The Yamasee War
16. The Cherokee War
17. Rebellions Against the French (During the French and Indian Wars)
18. The Natchez Revolt
19. The Chickasaw Resistance
20. The Fox Resistance
21. Pontiac's Rebellion
22. The Paxton Riots
23. Lord Dunmore's War
24. Indians in the American Revolution

## Chapter 6 INDIAN LAND CESSIONS

1. The Spread of European Diseases
2. European Use of Indian Lands and Resources
   - Spain
   - France
   - England
   - Holland and Sweden
   - Russia
3. The Growth of the United States and Indian Land Cessions
4. Indian Trails and White Inroads
5. The Indian Territory
6. The Trail of Tears
7. The Growth of Canada and Indian Land Cessions

## Chapter 7 CONTEMPORARY INDIANS

1. United States Indian Policy and the Indian Condition
2. Centralization and Bureaucratization
3. Removal and Reservations
4. Assimilation and Allotment
5. Tribal Restoration and Reorganization
6. Termination and Urbanization
7. Self-Determination
8. The Federal and Indian Trust Relationship and the Reservation System
9. Indian Wars
10. Urban Indians
11. Nonreservation Rural Indians
12. Indian Social Conditions
13. Canada's Indian Policy and the Indian Condition
14. Indian Cultural Renewal

## Appendix

1. Chronology of North American Indian History
2. The Indian Tribes of the United States and Canada with Historical and Contemporary Locations
3. Federal and State Indian Reservations, Trust Areas, and Native Villages in the United States
4. Indian Bands in Canada
5. Major Indian Place Names in the United States and Canada
6. Museums, Historical Societies, Reconstructed Villages, and Archaeological Sites Pertaining to Indians in the United States and Canada

## Bibliography

## Index