AN ENCYCLOPAEDIA OF LANGUAGE

EDITED BY

N. E. COLLINGE

ROUTLEDGE
LONDON AND NEW YORK
CONTENTS

Notes on the Contributors vii
Editor’s Introduction xiv

PART A THE INNER NATURE OF LANGUAGE

1. Language as available sound: phonetics 3
   M.K.C. MacMahon
2. Language as organised sound: phonology 30
   Erik Fudge
3. Language as form and pattern: grammar and its categories 68
   D.J. Allerton
4. Language as a mental faculty: Chomsky’s progress 112
   P.H. Matthews
5. Language, meaning and sense: semantics 139
   D.A. Cruse
6. Language, meaning and context: pragmatics 173
   Geoffrey Leech and Jenny Thomas
7. Language as a written medium: text 207
   János S. Petöfi
8. Language as a spoken medium: conversation and interaction 244
   Marion Owen
9. Language universals and language types 281
   J.R. Payne
PART B  THE LARGER PROVINCE OF LANGUAGE

10. Language and mind: psycholinguistics
   *Jean Aitchison*  
   333

11. Language in the brain: neurolinguistics
   *Ruth Lesser*  
   371

12. The breakdown of language: language pathology and therapy
   *Paul Fletcher*  
   422

13. Language and behaviour: anthropological linguistics
   *Edgar G. Polomé*  
   458

14. Language in society: sociolinguistics
   *James Milroy and Lesley Milroy*  
   485

15. Second languages: how they are learned and taught
   *David Wilkins*  
   518

16. Language in education
   *Michael Stubbs*  
   551

17. Language and literature
   *Ronald Carter*  
   590

18. Language and computation
   *Christopher S. Butler*  
   611

PART C  SPECIAL ASPECTS OF LANGUAGE

19. Language as words: lexicography
   *A.P. Cowie*  
   671

20. Language and writing-systems
   *J.D. Mountford*  
   701

21. Sign language
   *Bencie Woll*  
   740

22. Language and its students: the history of linguistics
   *Vivien Law*  
   784

23. Language engineering: special languages
   *Donald C. Laycock and Peter Mühlhäusler*  
   843

24. Language as it evolves: tracing its forms and families
   *N.E. Collinge*  
   876

25. Language as geography
   *Martin Durrell*  
   917

26. Languages of the world: who speaks what
   *Bernard Comrie*  
   956

*Index of topics and technical terms*  
984

*Index of names*  
993