Contents

List of Tables
Maps
Acknowledgments
Introduction

Part I  East St. Louis and Its World

1. East St. Louis Transformed: The Emergence of an Industrial City  7
2. The Structure of Power  29
3. Popular Culture, Race, and Violence  65

Part II  Race Riot

4. Race Riot: The Conjuncture  87
5. Anatomy of the Killing  125
6. “Hot Lead from the Race Quarters”: Black East St. Louis and Self-Defense  163

Conclusion  177
Epilogue: The Case for Reparations  183

Notes  193
Bibliography  269
Index  279
Tables

1.1 Population in East St. Louis, 1870–1910 11
1.2 Nationalities of immigrants in East St. Louis, 1910 13
1.3 Parentage and nativity of whites in East St. Louis, 1900 and 1910 13
1.4 Composition of a sample meatpacking plant in East St. Louis, 1910, and comparison with Chicago 16
2.1 Assessed taxable values of select corporations in East St. Louis and in National City, Illinois, 1915 32