

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### Introduction

**Alana Lentin and Ronit Lentin**

<b>Speaking of Racism</b> .....	1
Why “race” and state? .....	3
The double face of the racist state .....	7
Ireland as a textbook case.....	10
Reading “Race and State” .....	12
References .....	14

### Part I

#### Theorising Race and State

##### Chapter One

**Deva-stating disasters: Race in the shadow(s) of New Orleans**

<b>David Theo Goldberg</b> .....	15
References .....	29

##### Chapter Two

**The problem of the immigration line: state racism and bare life**

<b>Les Back</b> .....	32
New borderlands and pariahs .....	35
The named and the nameless.....	38
References .....	51

##### Chapter Three

**De-authenticating Fanon: Self-organised anti-racism and the politics of experience**

<b>Alana Lentin</b> .....	53
Introduction .....	53
Mis-recognising Fanon: Taylor and the questionable roots of identity politics .....	56
Problematising the authenticity of experience.....	61
Experience and representation in contemporary anti-racism.....	63
Conclusion.....	66
Notes .....	68
References .....	69

**Chapter Four****The leviathan black hole and the hydra it beholds: State, racism and the modern/colonial habitus**

<b>Festus Ikeotuonye</b> .....	71
Introduction .....	71
Colouring the world with imperial reason.....	74
Black hole and hydra dialectic .....	78
Coloniality as the motions of modern self constitution .....	83
The modern state as empire in brief .....	85
The problem of order and “other” in state formation .....	91
Notes .....	97
References .....	98

**Chapter Five****Asylum seekers and the nation-state: Putting the “order” back into “borders” in Australia and the Republic of Ireland**

<b>Steve Garner and Anthony Moran</b> .....	103
Introduction .....	103
The nation-state and asylum seekers .....	104
Republic of Ireland.....	105
a) The Supreme Court ruling on the residence rights of “Irish-born children”, 2003.....	107
b) Referendum on Citizenship, 2004.....	108
Australia .....	110
Conclusion.....	116
Notes .....	117
References .....	118

**Chapter Six****Contingent regulations: Nazi sexual politics of race in the occupied territories of the soviet union, 1941–1945**

<b>Regina Mühlhäuser</b> .....	121
Different concepts of “Racial Purity” and “Racial Mixing” .....	123
Dominant images of soldierly masculinity and sexual conquest.....	125
Changing demands in the everyday situation of war and occupation.....	127
Conclusion.....	130
Notes .....	131
References .....	133

**Part II**

<b>Racial States After the 11<sup>th</sup> of September, 2001</b> .....	137
---	-----

**Chapter Six****Wars on our doorstep: Islamicising “race” and militarising everyday life**

<b>Gargi Bhattacharyya</b> .....	138
Thinking about what we mean by racist state - again.....	138
Occupation policing: Is this business as usual?.....	139
Policing and the racist state.....	140
a) Force and over-reaction.....	141
b) Tampering with evidence and fit-ups.....	141
c) Stop and search .....	142
d) Immigration .....	143
Does state racism always have a shadow of militarisation? .....	144
Racial supremacy and global alliances.....	146
The Islamicisation of “race”: how anti-muslim state racism infects racisms against other communities.....	148
How to respond?.....	149
References .....	150

**Chapter Seven****The production of the imaginary terrorist as an object of fear:  
Orientalism in the Twenty First century**

<b>Chris Sparks</b> .....	152
Fear.....	153
Orientalism as a feature of the war on terror.....	154
The war of terror: A dialectic of instigation and eradication.....	156
Media, democracy and rumour mill .....	157
The political context: the current politics of fear .....	160
Politics and enmity .....	161
Post 9/11 Orientalism.....	162
How terrorism works.....	164
The function of mediated images in the inter-subjective construction of a common sense of fearful situations .....	165
Using mass media to produce incapacitating fear .....	166
References .....	167

**Chapter Eight****Elusive genealogies: Conceptualizing race in the wake of 11 September, 2001**

<b>Malreddy Pavan Kumar</b> .....	169
Introduction .....	169
Colonialism and cultural mapping.....	171
Anthropometric Geography and racial mapping .....	176
Imperialism and territorial mapping:.....	178
Conclusion.....	183
Notes .....	184
References .....	184

**Part III****The Racial State(s) of Ireland****Chapter Nine****From racial state to racist state? Racism and immigration in twenty first century Ireland**

<b>Ronit Lentin</b> .....	187
Introduction: Racism in Ireland, the contradictions .....	187
Ireland as a racial state .....	190
Biopolitics: From racial state to racist state.....	192
The law in the service of the racial state .....	193
The Citizenship Referendum.....	198
Market-driven migration in the service of the racial state .....	199
Conclusion: Multiculturalism, “integration”, and the promise of “racelessness”.....	202
Notes .....	205
References .....	206

**Chapter Ten****Rethinking immigration and the state in Ireland**

<b>Steven Loyal and Kieran Allen</b> .....	209
Introduction .....	209
The cultural turn in Sociology.....	210
State and citizenship.....	214
The Irish State and racism .....	217
The migrant as asylum seeker .....	220
The migrant as bonded labourer.....	222
The migrant as owner of valuable skills.....	224

Conclusion.....	225
References.....	227
 <b>Chapter Eleven</b>	
<b>“Special powers”: Northern Ireland and racism in a permanent state of exception</b>	
<b>Robbie McVeigh .....</b>	<b>229</b>
Northern Ireland and the State of Exception .....	233
Managing racism in a racial statelet.....	235
“Good relations” and State racism .....	239
“Good relations” and racism in a permanent state of exception.....	244
Conclusion.....	248
Notes .....	249
References.....	252
 <b>Chapter Twelve</b>	
<b>“A slice of Africa”. Whose side were we on? Ireland and the anti-colonial struggle</b>	
<b>Piaras Mac Éinrí .....</b>	<b>255</b>
Ireland: a special relationship with the Majority World? .....	255
Ireland as coloniser and colonised.....	258
Official discourses.....	259
Locating the historical perspectives .....	260
Pre-independence .....	262
The Second Boer War 1899-1902 .....	263
Irishness as whiteness?.....	265
Irish-Indian contacts.....	267
Conclusion.....	269
Notes .....	270
References.....	270
 <b>Chapter thirteen</b>	
<b>Re-racialising the Irish state through the census, citizenship, and language</b>	
<b>Rebecca Chiyoko King-O’Riain .....</b>	<b>274</b>
Race, Racialisation and the Racial State .....	275
Irish Racial State .....	278
Census.....	280
Citizenship.....	282
Language.....	284
Conclusion.....	289

References .....	289
<b>Chapter Fourteen</b>	
<b>Routinised practices and technologies of the state: Dialectical constitution of Irishness and Otherness</b>	
<b>Elaine Moriarty .....</b>	<b>292</b>
Introduction .....	292
Racialised regime of representation .....	296
The routinisation of racialisation in the Irish State.....	298
The ethical engagement.....	303
Conclusion.....	306
Acknowledgements .....	307
Notes .....	307
References .....	308
<b>Contributors.....</b>	<b>312</b>