

CONTENTS

<i>List of illustrations</i>	<i>page</i> xii
<i>Preface</i>	xv
<i>Preface to the second edition</i>	xviii
<i>Note on transliteration</i>	xxi
1 THE BULGARIAN LANDS FROM PREHISTORY TO THE ARRIVAL OF THE BULGARIANS	1
2 MEDIAEVAL BULGARIA, 681–1393	9
Bulgaria under the Khans, 681–852	9
The reign of Boris I (852–888) and the conversion to Christianity	11
The reign of Simeon the great (893–927)	16
The end of the first empire, 896–1018	17
Bulgaria under Byzantine rule, 1018–1185	21
The second Bulgarian empire, 1185–1393	22
3 OTTOMAN RULE IN THE BULGARIAN LANDS	29
Ottoman society and administration	29
The Bulgarian population under Ottoman rule	33
The Bulgarian church under Ottoman rule	38
Protest against Ottoman power	40
The decline of the Ottoman empire	42
4 THE NATIONAL REVIVAL AND THE LIBERATION	45
The Awakeners	45
Economic, social and political change in the Ottoman empire	51
The background to the Bulgarian cultural revival	56
The cultural revival: education, literacy and literature	58

	The struggle for a separate Bulgarian church	65
	The struggle for political independence and the liberation of 1878	75
5	THE CONSOLIDATION OF THE BULGARIAN STATE, 1878–1896	85
	The Constituent Assembly and the Tŭrnovo constitution	85
	Constitutional conflicts, 1879–1883	89
	The national question and union with Rumelia, 1884–1885	93
	The war with Serbia and the deposition of Alexander Battenberg, 1885–1886	99
	The regency and the election of Prince Ferdinand, 1886–1887	101
	The <i>Stambolovshchina</i> , 1887–1894	103
	The recognition of Prince Ferdinand	110
	Ethnic and social change after the liberation	111
6	FERDINAND'S PERSONAL RULE, 1896–1918	117
	Stoilov's programme for modernisation	117
	The establishment of Ferdinand's personal rule	119
	Social crisis and the emergence of the agrarian movement, 1895–1908	121
	The Macedonian crisis and the declaration of independence, 1900–1908	126
	Balkan diplomacy and the Balkan wars, 1908–1913	131
	Bulgaria and the first world war	137
7	BULGARIA, 1918–1944	144
	The peace settlement of 1919	144
	Agrarian rule, 1919–1923	145
	The Rule of the Democratic Alliance, 1923–1931	153
	The rule of the <i>devetnaiseti</i> , May 1934–January 1935	158
	The personal rule of King Boris, 1934–1941	160
	Bulgaria and the second world war, 1941–1944	167
8	BULGARIA UNDER COMMUNIST RULE, 1944–1989	180
	The communist takeover, 1944–1947	180
	Destalinisation and the rise of Todor Zhivkov, 1953–1965	191
	The <i>zhivkovshchina</i> , 1965–1981	193
	The decline and fall of Todor Zhivkov, 1981–1989	201

9	POST-COMMUNIST BULGARIA	212
	Part I Incomplete transition, 1989–1997	212
	<i>Dismantling the apparatus of totalitarianism, November 1989–December 1990</i>	212
	<i>Constructing the apparatus of democracy, December 1990–October 1991</i>	216
	<i>The UDF government, October 1991–October 1992</i>	219
	<i>The Berov government, December 1992–September 1994</i>	224
	<i>The failure of economic reform, 1989–1994</i>	225
	<i>The Videnov government and the catastrophe of 1996</i>	229
	Part II Real transition, 1997–2004	236
	<i>The Kostov government and the attainment of stability, April 1997–June 2001</i>	236
	<i>The government of ‘the king’; the road to the EU and NATO</i>	249
	CONCLUSION	259
	<i>Appendix 1 Bulgarian monarchs</i>	270
	<i>Appendix 2 Prime ministers of Bulgaria, 1879–2004</i>	272
	<i>Suggestions for further reading</i>	274
	<i>Index</i>	278

ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATES

1.1	A Mother Goddess figure, sixth millennium BC	page 3
1.2	A one-handed vase from the Vratsa treasure	5
1.3	The Roman theatre in Plovdiv	8
2.1	Tsar Simeon defeating the Byzantines, Chronicles of Ivan Skilitza, MS National Library of Spain, 12-13c.	18
2.2	Entrance to a hermit's cell	20
2.3	Detail from the frescoes at Boyana near Sofia, 1259	26
2.4	A page from the Ivan Alexander Gospels. Reproduced by permission of the British Library	27
3.1	Christian children taken under the <i>devshirme</i> . From an incunabulum. Reproduced by permission of the Austrian National Library, Vienna	32
3.2	Mediaeval Bulgarian peasants. Incunabulum. Reproduced by permission of the Austrian National Library, Vienna	36
3.3	Bulgarian church painting of the seventeenth century. Machiel Kiel, <i>Art and Society of Bulgaria in the Turkish Period</i> , Maastricht, Van Gorcum, 1985, p. xviii	41
4.1	A page of Païisi's great history	49
4.2	Sofronii Vrachanski	50
4.3	National revival buildings: a clock tower in Zlatitsa	59
4.4	National revival buildings: the school in Karlovo	61
4.5	Ilarion Makariopolski	70
4.6	Vasil Levski	79
4.7	A wooden cannon used by Bulgarian insurgents	80
4.8	<i>Bashibazouks</i> at work	81

5.1	Alexander Battenberg	91
5.2	The sùbranie (parliament) building, Sofia	95
5.3	Volunteers in the 1885 war against Serbia	98
5.4	Prince Alexander's abdication, 1886	100
5.5	Stefan Stambolov	104
5.6	Stambolov's severed hands, 1895	109
6.1	Ferdinand of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha	120
6.2	Signing the armistice, November 1912	134
6.3	Bulgarian soldiers in the first world war	139
7.1	Aleksandûr Stamboliiski with his father	149
7.2	Sveta Nedelya cathedral, Sofia, 16 April 1925	155
7.3	Boris III, King of the Bulgarians, 1918–1943	163
7.4	Jews detained in Bulgaria, 1943–1944	172
7.5	King Boris's funeral, Sofia, September 1943	173
7.6	Sofia welcomes the Red Army in September 1944	178
8.1	Nikola Petkov on trial, August 1947	184
8.2	Typical communist propaganda	197
8.3	Liudmila Zhivkova as patron of the arts	201
8.4	The Imaret Mosque, Plovdiv, 1987	207
9.1	The fire in the Bulgarian Socialist Party (former Communist Party) headquarters, August 1990	216
9.2	Cartoon by Georgi Chaushov showing the loss of public respect for the Bulgarian Orthodox church	220
9.3	President Zheliu Zhelev	222
9.4	Nadezhda Mihailova	242
9.5	Simeon Saxecoburggotski casts his ballot, 17 June 2001	248
9.6	A female member of the US Air National Guard's 150th Fighter Wing	254

MAPS

The Bulgarian lands: main rivers and mountains	xxii
1.1 Ancient sites in present-day Bulgaria	2
1.2 The Roman empire in the Balkans	6–7
2.1 Bulgaria's borders during the first kingdom, 681–1018	12
2.2 Bulgaria's borders during the second kingdom, 1185–1393	23
3.1 The Bulgarian lands under Ottoman rule	31
4.1 The national revival	47
4.2 Bulgaria according to the treaties of San Stefano and Berlin	82

5.1	Bulgaria, 1878–1912	86
6.1	Territorial changes after the Balkan wars	136
6.2	The southern Balkan front during the first world war	141
7.1	Bulgaria's borders after the first and second world wars	146
7.2	Bulgaria and the second world war	170
8.1	Bulgaria in the 1980s	208