

Contents

1. Setting the Scene	1
1.1. <i>Social Indicators</i>	1
1.2. <i>Social Europe</i>	3
1.3. <i>Lisbon and Post-Lisbon</i>	5
1.4. <i>Structure of the Book</i>	15
2. Indicators in Principle	19
2.1. <i>Principles of Indicator Construction</i>	20
2.2. <i>Properties of Indicators</i>	26
2.3. <i>Data for Social Indicator Construction</i>	37
3. Social Indicators from a Member State Perspective	44
3.1. <i>Belgium</i>	45
3.2. <i>Denmark</i>	47
3.3. <i>Germany</i>	48
3.4. <i>Greece</i>	49
3.5. <i>Spain</i>	50
3.6. <i>France</i>	51
3.7. <i>Ireland</i>	53
3.8. <i>Italy</i>	56
3.9. <i>Luxembourg</i>	58
3.10. <i>Netherlands</i>	59
3.11. <i>Austria</i>	61
3.12. <i>Portugal</i>	61
3.13. <i>Finland</i>	62
3.14. <i>Sweden</i>	63
3.15. <i>United Kingdom</i>	65
3.16. <i>Conclusion</i>	68
4. Portfolio of Indicators as a Whole	70
4.1. <i>Structure of the Portfolio of Indicators</i>	70
4.2. <i>Presentation of Indicators</i>	72
4.3. <i>Disaggregation of Indicators</i>	74

5. Financial Poverty	78
5.1. <i>The Concept of Poverty</i>	78
5.2. <i>Overview of Existing Methods of Setting the Financial Poverty Line</i>	83
5.3. <i>Evaluation of Different Methods</i>	87
5.4. <i>Examination of Proposed Financial Poverty Indicators</i>	91
6. Depth of Poverty and Income Inequality	110
6.1. <i>Persistence of Financial Poverty</i>	110
6.2. <i>Poverty Gaps</i>	114
6.3. <i>Deprivation Indicators</i>	118
6.4. <i>Distribution of Income</i>	123
7. Education, Employment, and Unemployment	128
7.1. <i>Low Educational Attainment and Differential Access to Education</i>	129
7.2. <i>Employment and Unemployment</i>	135
7.3. <i>Jobless Households</i>	144
7.4. <i>Working Poor and Low Pay</i>	147
7.5. <i>Within-Country Variations in Unemployment and Employment</i>	150
8. Health, Housing, and Wider Dimensions	151
8.1. <i>Health</i>	151
8.2. <i>Housing and Homelessness</i>	158
8.3. <i>Functional Literacy and Numeracy</i>	165
8.4. <i>Access to Essential Services</i>	169
8.5. <i>Financial Precariousness</i>	170
8.6. <i>Social Participation</i>	175
9. Coordination at the European Union Level	181
9.1. <i>Use of Indicators in National Action Plans on Social Inclusion and by the Commission</i>	182
9.2. <i>Policy and National Targets</i>	183
9.3. <i>Development of Indicators and Mobilizing Actors</i>	185
Executive Summary and List of Recommendations	189
Synthèse et Liste des Recommandations	198
Members of the Steering Committees	211
<i>References</i>	213
<i>Author Index</i>	229
<i>Subject Index</i>	233