

# Contents

<i>List of Figures</i>	viii
<i>List of Tables</i>	ix
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xi
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii

## I. GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES

1	Introduction <i>Joshua D. Freilich, Graeme Newman, S. Giora Shoham and Moshe Addad</i>	3
2	Culture Conflict and Crime: A Global Perspective <i>Pino Arlacchi</i>	13
3	Trafficking in Human Beings <i>Adam Graycar</i>	23
4	Population Diversity and Homicide: A Cross-national Amplification of Blau's Theory of Diversity <i>Gregory J. Howard, Graeme Newman and Joshua D. Freilich</i>	43
5	A Comparative Assessment of Criminal Involvement Among Immigrants and Natives Across Seven Nations <i>James P. Lynch and Rita J. Simon</i>	69
6	Culture Conflict and Crime in Europe <i>Hans-Heiner Kühne</i>	89

## II. PREVENTION AND POLICY

7	Protecting Immigrants from Victimization: The Scope for Situational Crime Prevention <i>Ronald V. Clarke</i>	103
---	--	-----

- 8 Bicultural Competence: A Means to Crime Reduction  
Among the Children of Immigrants? 121  
*Caitlin Killian*
- 9 'Foreigners' in Germany: The Role of Academic  
Criminologists as an Interest Group Influencing  
Government Policy 131  
*Ruth G. Hertz*

### III. GENDER ISSUES

- 10 Immigration, Culture Conflict and Domestic  
Violence/Woman Battering 145  
*Edna Erez*
- 11 Migration, Political Economy and Violence Against  
Women: The Post Immigration Experiences of  
Filipino Women in Australia 159  
*Chris Cunneen and Julie Stubbs*

### IV. COUNTRY STUDIES

- 12 Crime and Victimisation of Migrants in Australia:  
A Socio-demographic View 187  
*Satyanshu Mukherjee*
- 13 Hostility and Violence Against Immigrants in  
Germany Since 1992 211  
*Roland Eckert*
- 14 Ethnic Identity Versus National Identity: An Analysis of  
PKK Terror in Relation to Identity Conflict 223  
*Ibrahim Cerrah*
- 15 Assimilation, Acculturation and Juvenile Delinquency  
Among Second Generation Turkish Youths in Berlin 233  
*Alexis A. Aronowitz* •
- 16 Immigration and Suicide in a Multi-ethnic Society: Israel 261  
*Brenda Geiger*
- 17 Marginalization and Demarginalization of Immigrants:  
Diversity Management Strategies in Education 271  
*Rita Sever and Alek Epstein*

18	Substance Abusing New Immigrants from the States of the former Soviet Union as a Challenge to the Drug Abuse Treatment System in Israel: A Pilot Study <i>Eli Lawental and Zvi Jacoby</i>	289
19	Confucianism as a Control Theory Explanation of Crime Among Overseas Chinese in Southeast Asia <i>Chuen-Jim Sheu</i>	297
	<i>Index</i>	313

# List of Figures

3.1	Continuum of Voluntariness of Undocumented Migration	24
4.1	Four Types of Population Diversity	46
4.2	Dimensions of Population Diversity	47
4.3	Predictions of Homicide According to the Complexity and Integration Dimensions of Population Diversity	62
12.1	Age and Place of Birth of Alleged Individual Offenders, Victoria 1996/1997 – Rate per 100,000 Population	203
15.1	Conflict or Lack Thereof Between Assimilation and Acculturation	237
17.1	Changes in Percentage of School Dropouts (Immigrants vs. Veteran Israelis) from 1994 to 1997	274
17.2	Changes in Percentage of BFE Among Immigrants vs. General Jewish Population from 1994 to 1997	281
19.1	Chinatown's Community Structure	305

# List of Tables

4.1	Variable Descriptives	59
4.2	Homicide Rates of Countries According to Complexity and Integration of Diversity	65
5.1	Dimensions of Immigrant Policy by Nation	76
5.2	Incarceration Ratios for Immigrants and Non-Immigrants by Nation and Year	80
5.3	Incarceration Ratio for Immigrants and Non-Immigrants by Type of Offense, Nation and Year	80
5.4	Percent Opinions About Whether Immigrants Increase Crime by Country	82
7.1	Types of Crimes Suffered in Racially Motivated Victimization	109
7.2	Extent of Racial Motivation in Violence Against Afro-Caribbeans and Asians: 1988 and 1992 BCS	109
7.3	Crimes Against Asian Shopkeepers	115
7.4	Methods for Preventing Taxi Robbery	116
12.1	Australian Population by Country of Birth – Selected Age Groups for Census Year, 1996 (Percent)	193
12.2	Unemployment Rates of Population Aged 15 Years and Over and Period of Arrival by Country of Birth	194
12.3	Number and Rate per 100,000 Population of Alleged Offenders Processed by Country of Birth, Victoria 1993/1994 – 1997/1998	197
12.4	Alleged Offenders Processed by Offence and Country of Birth, Victoria, 1993/1994 to 1997/1998 for Violent Offences – Number of Offences and Percentage of Total Offences	199

12.5	Alleged Offenders Processed by Offence and Country of Birth, Victoria, 1993/1994 to 1997/1998 for Property Offences – Number of Offences and Percentage of Total Offences	200
12.6	Alleged Offenders Processed by Offence and Country of Birth, Victoria, 1993/1994 to 1997/1998 for Drug Offences – Number of Offences and Percentage of Total Offences	201
12.7	Alleged Offenders Processed by Offence and Country of Birth, Victoria, 1993/1994 to 1997/1998 for Other Offences – Number of Offences and Percentage of Total Offences	202
12.8	Complainants by Country of Birth, 1996-1997	205
12.9	Homicide Suspects and Victims Whose Place of Birth was Known	207
15.1	Assimilation: Friends by Cultural Integration	243
15.2	Crimes Committed by the Sample	244
15.3	Delinquency Scores and Frequencies	245
15.4	Real Self-Image by Ideal Self-Image	249
15.5	Factors Predisposing Youths to Delinquency and Their Possible Combinations	255
16.1	Immigrants vs. Israeli Born Suicide and Suicide Attempts in 1990 Percentage Comparison to Jewish Population	265
16.2	Immigration 1989-1990, Suicide and Suicide Attempt by Country of Origin	266
16.3	Israeli Born Suicide and Suicide Attempt by Father Continent of Origin	267
18.1	Demographic Variables	293
18.2	Drug Abuse Variables	294
18.3	Treatment Variables	294
19.1	Estimated Overseas Chinese Population and Economic Power	299
19.2	Mean and Median Gross Household Income by Ethnic Group	300
19.3	Membership of Selected Registered Professions by Ethnic Group	300
19.4	Social Control, Crime and Economic Achievement (Hypothetical Relations)	301
19.5	Comparison of Control Theory and Confucianism	302