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Context

1) Gradual and asymmetrical regionalisation.
2) Autonomy in budget allocation.
3) Greater role of the social partners.
4) Assignment of responsibility to local actors.

Chapter 5: Implementation of ALMPs and the Dynamics of Local Actors

A. The actors' initiatives
   - Municipal intervention
   - Initiatives by large corporations
   - Co-operation between local employers
   - Trade union initiatives
   - Initiatives by communities and associations
   - One-stop centres
   - Local partnerships and territorial pacts

B. The consequences of these local dynamics for management of ALMPs and the PES
   - Efforts to co-ordinate and make coherent the various measures for employment, training and social integration
   - Strategies for promoting and disseminating innovations, experimental programmes and “good practices”
   - New financing mechanisms
   - Contractualisation of relations between central government and local operators
   - Assessment of the results and the impact of this dynamic of local initiative

Conclusion: Towards a Flexible Territorialisation of Employment Policies

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