



Contents

PART I: INTRODUCTION TO ISLAMIC HOMOSEXUALITIES

1. Introduction 3
Will Roscoe and Stephen O. Murray
2. The Will Not to Know:
Islamic Accommodations of Male Homosexuality 14
Stephen O. Murray
3. Precursors of Islamic Male Homosexualities 55
Will Roscoe
4. Muhammad and Male Homosexuality 87
Jim Wafer
5. Woman-Woman Love in Islamic Societies 97
Stephen O. Murray

PART II: LITERARY STUDIES

6. Vision and Passion:
The Symbolism of Male Love in Islamic Mystical Literature 107
Jim Wafer
7. Corporealizing Medieval Persian and Turkish Tropes 132
Stephen O. Murray
8. Male Love and Islamic Law in Arab Spain 142
Louis Crompton

PART III: HISTORICAL STUDIES

9. Male Homosexuality, Inheritance Rules,
and the Status of Women in Medieval Egypt:
The Case of the Mamlūks 161
Stephen O. Murray
10. Homosexuality among Slave Elites in Ottoman Turkey 174
Stephen O. Murray
11. Male Homosexuality in Ottoman Albania 187
Stephen O. Murray
12. The Balkan Sworn Virgin:
A Cross-Gendered Female Role 197
Mildred Dickemann
13. Some Nineteenth-Century Reports of
Islamic Homosexualities 204
Stephen O. Murray
14. Gender-Defined Homosexual Roles in
Sub-Saharan African Islamic Cultures 222
Stephen O. Murray

PART IV: ANTHROPOLOGICAL STUDIES

15. Institutionalized Gender-Crossing in Southern Iraq 233
Sigrid Westphal-Hellbusch (trans. Bradley Rose)
16. The Sohari *Khanith* 244
Stephen O. Murray
17. Male Actresses in Islamic Parts of Indonesia and the
Southern Philippines 256
Stephen O. Murray
18. Two Baluchi *Buggas*, a Sindhi *Zenana*,
and the Status of *Hijras* in Contemporary Pakistan 262
Nauman Naqvi and Hasan Mujtaba
19. The Other Side of Midnight:
Pakistani Male Prostitutes 267
Hasan Mujtaba

20. Not-So-Gay Life in Pakistan in the 1980s and 1990s 275
Badruddin Khan
21. Two Islamic AIDS Education Organizations 297
Stephen O. Murray and Eric Allyn
22. Conclusion 302
Stephen O. Murray and Will Roscoe
- Appendix 321
- Authors 323
- Index 325