Contents

List of Illustrations viii
List of Tables x
Preface xi
Acknowledgments xv

1. Change Without a Blueprint 1
2. A Year to Remember: Mariel 18
3. A Year to Remember: The Riot and the Haitians 38
4. The Early Years 61
5. Enter the Cubans 89
6. How the Enclave Was Built 123
7. A Repeat Performance? The Nicaraguan Exodus 150
8. Lost in the Fray: Miami’s Black Minorities 176
9. Reprise 203

Postscript: In the Eye of the Storm 223
Notes 229
Bibliography 259
Index 275
Illustrations

Photographs

Following page 107

1. The Miami skyline
2. Sign in Miami
3. Chapel of Our Lady of Charity, Biscayne Bay
4. Bay of Pigs Memorial, Woodlawn Cemetery
5. Flags in Woodlawn Cemetery
6. Domino players in Little Havana
7. Funeral home in Miami
8. Street scene, Little Havana
9. Billboard in Miami
10. Downtown Little Haiti, Miami
11. Haitian street vendors, Little Haiti
12. Street scene, Little Haiti
13. Haitian boat and captain, Miami River
14. Haitian dock worker, Miami River
15. Haitian agricultural workers, southwest of Miami
16. Haitian bean picker, southwest Dade County
17. Haitian shoppers in a Cuban-owned market
18. Religious college in Miami Beach
19. Students at Talmudic University, Miami Beach
20. Hasidic Jews, Miami Beach
Illustrations

21. Monument to Carl Fisher, founder of Miami Beach
22. Mural in northwest Miami
23. Cubans protesting Nelson Mandela’s visit to Miami, 1990
25. Protester arguing with Mandela supporter, 1990
26. Tent city for people made homeless by Hurricane Andrew
27. Store destroyed by hurricane
28. Home destroyed by hurricane

Figures

1. Extent of subordination and speed of assimilation 7
2. Population of the Miami metropolitan area, 1980 20
3. Weekly Mariel arrivals and negative *Miami Herald* articles on the inflow, 1980 28
4. Professionals, executives, and laborers, Dade County, 1970 and 1980 42
5. Income, affluence, and poverty, Dade County, 1980 44
6. Unemployment rates by race and origin, Dade County, 1980–90 45
7. Black professionals and administrators working for Dade County government, 1982–90 181

Maps

1. The Miami metropolitan area, 1980 19
2. Black population, Miami metropolitan area, 1990 186
Tables

1. Attitudes Toward American Ethnic Groups Held by the American Public, 1982 31
2. Perceptions and Experiences of Discrimination of Mariel Refugees, 1983 and 1986 33
5. Growth of Miami’s Black Businesses, 1977–87 180
8. Ethnic Composition of Metropolitan Miami, 1950–90 211