## CONTENTS

Acknowledgments vi
Preface, *Edith Ballantyne* vii

1. **AN INTRODUCTION TO THE WAR GAME** 1
   A bellicose century 2
   Civil war in Europe 5
   Nuclear proliferation 7
   Arms and the next generation 9
   Keeping the peace 12
   The many forms of violence 16

2. **THE IMPACT OF WAR ON WOMEN** 18
   Women in the armed forces 18
   The prevalence of rape in wartime 21
   Caught in the crossfire 23
   The undefended 25
   The uprooted 27
   Women under apartheid 31
   The Palestinians 32
   Protection of the vulnerable 35

3. **THE CAUSES OF CONFLICT** 38
   Militarism and militarization 38
   Weapons as status symbols 41
   Contributors to militarism 43
   The violence of maldevelopment 46
   A silent genocide 47

4. **LESSONS OF THE GULF WAR** 50
   A United Nations war? 50
   US aid to Iraq 54
   The origins of the dispute 55
   Whose oil? 56
   The social and economic costs 57
   The victims 59
   Democracy in Kuwait and in Saudi Arabia 62
   A hollow victory 64
   The No-Fly Zone 65
5. WHAT CONSTITUTES SECURITY? 68
Arms and the environment 69
Economic conversion 73
Disarmament and development 76
The 'peace dividend' 79
European 'security clubs' 81
UN moves towards arms control 83
International intervention 84

6. HUMAN RIGHTS AND GLOBAL SECURITY 88
Arms and the debt problem 90
The right to food 90
The health of a nation 92
Educating women 93
Breadwinning women 94
The plight of the homeless 95
The question of equality 95
Eliminating discrimination 99

7. ACHIEVING VISIBILITY 105
The roots of violence 106
Sexual stereotypes 107
Images in advertising 108
Women's participation in decision-making 108
The invisibility problem 111
The UN Commission on the Status of Women 113

8. WOMEN IN ACTION 118
Peace Prizewinners 119
Campaigning for peace 120
Action at the grassroots 122
Women in politics 125
Writers and researchers 126
The feminine approach to problem-solving 129
9. WORKING TOWARDS A NON-VIOLENT WORLD

Individual and collective rights 134
Political action groups 136
Education for peace 138
Games, toys and physical punishment 141
Textbooks and the media 142
Teaching conflict resolution 144
Peace camps and congresses 146

10. MAKING THE CONNECTION 149
Equal partnerships 149
The NGO framework 151
An agenda for action 153

BOXES
One Woman's War Story 24
Arming the World 42
Nuclear Weapons Decision-making 45
An Environmental Budget 71
Hard-working Women 98
The Girl Child 102
The Violent Conflict Pyramid 128
Promoting Women in Chinese Society 152
Demystifying the Law 155

ANNEXES
1 Selected Bibliography 159
2 Acronyms and abbreviations 163
3 Instruments and international agencies dealing with peace, security, and women in development issues 165
4 Education Guide 169

Index 176

Cover photograph: Living in the ruins of Vukovar, August 1992 (UNHCR/A. Hollmann)