Contents

Figures ix
Acknowledgments xi
Introduction 3

PART I
THE INCHOATE ADULT: 1600 TO 1750
1. The Upright Child: Swaddling Clothes and Walking Stools 19
   2. Dependency: Petticoats and Playthings 39

PART II
THE NATURAL CHILD: 1750 TO 1830
   4. Childhood, Boyhood, and Youth 79

PART III
THE INNOCENT CHILD: 1830 TO 1900
5. Androgynous Dress and Gender-Specific Toys 97
   6. Furniture for Containment and Display 121
Figures

Figures between Pages 52 and 53

1. Mrs. Freake and Baby Mary
2. Walking Stool
3. David, Joanna, and Abigail Mason
4. Catherine Beckman
5. Robert Gibbs
6. DePeyster Boy with a Deer
7. The Brothers and Sisters of Christopher Gore
8. Colonel Benjamin Tallmadge and Son William
9. Mrs. Benjamin Tallmadge and Children
10. Maple High Chair
11. Angus Nickelson Family
12. Mann Page and His Sister Elizabeth

Figures between Pages 94 and 95

13. A. R. and Kenneth Lawrence
14. Rebecca Ranck Smith and Helen Rogers Smith
FIGURES

15. Boy’s Tunic Dress
16. Paul Merlyn Cornelius
17. Little Lord Fauntleroy
18. Promenade Dress for Boy and Girl
19. Little Girl with Doll
20. Little Boy with China Doll
21. Baby Jumpers
22. Baby in Rompers
23. The New Baby
24. 1879 Carriage with Phaeton-shaped Body
25. 1902 Varnished Reed Perambulator
26. Baby in Carriage