Contents

Tables and Diagrams vii

Preface ix

1. Parenting in Transition: An Introduction and Summary 1
   Ulla Björnberg

I. Individualization and Parenting Ideals

2. Young People and Their Ideas on Parenthood 45
   Mechtild Oechsle and Rainer Zoll
3. Everything for the Child—for Better or Worse? 59
   Elisabeth Beck-Gernsheim
4. Parents’ Ideals and Their Strategies in Daily Swedish 83
   Life
   Ulla Björnberg
5. Social Stratification and the Parent-Child Relationship 103
   Jean Kellerhals and Cléopâtre Montandon

II. Social Reconstructions of Fatherhood and Motherhood

6. Models of Parenting: Between Generations and Classes 123
   Eija Nurminen and J. P. Roos
7. Parenthood in Italy: Asymmetric Relationships 141
   and Family Affection
   Franca Bimbi
8. Parenthood, Partnership, and Family in Estonia 155
   Anu Narusk
9. Changing Conceptions of Fatherhood 171
   Margaret O’Brien
10. Where Have All the Daddies Gone? 181
    Daniel Bertaux and Catherine Delcroix
11. Living with Children: Desire and Reality 197
    Monika Pelz
III. Parenting after Divorce

12. Changes in Family Patterns—Changes in Parenting? A Change toward a More or Less Equal Sharing between Parents?  
   *Kari Moxnes*  
   211

13. From Marriage to Remarriage: Ruptures and Continuities in Parenting  
   *Bernadette Bawin-Legros*  
   229

14. The Social Representation of Step Families  
   *Mária Neményi*  
   243

IV. Parents in between Changes in the Economy and the State

15. Social System and Parenting in the U.S.S.R.  
   *Valeri Golofast*  
   259

16. Ideological Changes in Parenting and Care: A Hungarian Case  
   *Maria Herczog*  
   271

17. Polish Parents in the 1980s and 1990s  
   *Jan Jerschina*  
   285

18. British Parenthood in the Wake of the New Right: Some Contradictions and Changes  
   *Julia Brannen*  
   307

*Contributors*  
321
# Tables and Diagrams

## Tables

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Table</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.1</td>
<td>Desire for More Salary or More Time According to Gender</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.2</td>
<td>Number of Hours Children Are Left Alone While Parents Are Working</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.3</td>
<td>Parental Engagement in the Organized Leisure of Their Children</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 4.4</td>
<td>Distribution of the Most Preferred Alternative Ways for Children to Spend Their Free Time</td>
<td>93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.1</td>
<td>Long-Range Objectives According to Social Strata</td>
<td>108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.2</td>
<td>Long-Range Objectives According to Mother’s Educational Level</td>
<td>109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.3</td>
<td>Educational Techniques According to Mother’s Educational Level</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.4</td>
<td>Educational Techniques According to Social Strata</td>
<td>110</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.5</td>
<td>Styles of Influence According to Mother’s Educational Level</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.6</td>
<td>Role Specialization and Input Specialization According to Father’s Educational Level</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.7</td>
<td>TV Management According to Social Strata</td>
<td>113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.8</td>
<td>TV Management and Attitudes Toward Peers According to Mother’s Educational Level</td>
<td>114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 5.9</td>
<td>Educational Styles According to Social Strata</td>
<td>115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 8.1</td>
<td>Dividing Household Tasks Between the Parents of Teenagers (%)</td>
<td>159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 8.2</td>
<td>The Average Pay of Women Compared to that of Men in Estonia (1984)</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 8.3</td>
<td>Indicators of the Work Activity of Parents of 14-18-Year-Old Adolescents in the 1985 Study (%)</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 8.4</td>
<td>The Value-Estimation of Parents of 14-18-Year-Old Adolescents</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 8.5</td>
<td>The Parents’ Attitudes toward (Estimates on) the Factors Influencing Their Teenagers</td>
<td>164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Table 8.6</td>
<td>The Answers of 14-18-Year-Olds to the Question: Who Do You First Prefer to Turn to for Help? (%) (Two-Parent Families)</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Table 8.7  The Answers of 14-18-Year-Old Adolescents about What and with Whom They Discuss Matters of Interest (%) (Two-Parent Families)  
Table 9.1  Perceptions of Father’s Role (%)  
Table 9.2  Contrast of Self with Own Father (%)  
Table 13.1  Child Custody in Divorce in Select European Countries  
Table 15.1  Worries and Enjoyments in Life  
Table 15.2  Normative Orientations of Married Workers  
Table 15.3  Responses to the Item: All Home Duties Are to Be Shared Equally by All the Family Members

Diagrams

Diagram 1  Total Fertility Rates in Select European Countries between 1960-1987  
Diagram 2  Female Employment 1960-1985. Percentages in Age Groups 20-49 in Select Countries  
Diagram 3  Proportion of Rural to Urban Population in Select European Countries  
Diagram 4  Divorce Rates in Select European Countries