

CONTENTS

	<i>Page</i>
Preface.....	iii
Explanatory notes.....	x

I. INTRODUCTION

A. United Nations programme on global monitoring of disablement.....	1
B. General socio-economic and demographic framework.....	8
C. International Disability Statistics Data Base (DISTAT).....	13

II. OVERVIEW

A. Data collection strategies.....	15
1. Three types of data collection programmes.....	19
(a) Population and housing censuses.....	19
(b) Sample surveys.....	19
(c) Administrative reporting systems.....	20
2. Identifying disabled persons: screening techniques.....	21
(a) Example of a disability (D code) survey screen.....	21
(b) Example of an impairment screen.....	23
3. Survey estimates of disability.....	25
(a) Percentage of disabled.....	25
(b) Choosing between I codes or D codes for identifying disabled groups.....	28
(c) Consequences of screening techniques.....	28
B. Illustrative examples.....	32
1. Demographic characteristics.....	32
(a) Population aging and disablement.....	32
(b) Geographical area, residence and disability.....	43
2. Socio-economic assessment of disablement.....	47
(a) Educational attainment and school attendance.....	47
(b) Labour force participation and employment opportunities.....	47
(c) Marital status and family formation; living arrangements.....	50

	<i>Page</i>
3. Disability description.....	50
(a) Causes of impairment or reasons for disability.....	54
(b) Special aids used.....	54
C. Conclusion.....	59
III. GENERAL TECHNICAL NOTES	
A. Arrangement of tables.....	61
B. Source of data.....	61
C. Geographical aspects.....	61
1. Coverage.....	61
2. Territorial composition.....	62
3. Nomenclature.....	62
4. Total populations.....	62
5. Sources of variation in the data.....	63
(a) Variations in disabled population.....	63
(b) Urban/rural classification.....	63
(c) Collection and compilation of age data.....	64
(d) Errors in age data.....	64
6. Quality of published statistics.....	65
7. Disability statistics.....	65
(a) Statistical definitions.....	65
(b) Disability: incidence versus prevalence.....	66
(c) Variations in the percentage of disabled.....	66

IV. STATISTICAL TABLES

<i>No.</i>		<i>Page</i>
1.	Population, disabled persons, disabilities reported and prevalence of disability, by age and sex.....	70
2.	Disabled persons per 100,000 population, by age and sex and by selected intellectual, other psychological, language and aural impairments.....	116
	Statistical definitions	
	Mental impairments (M1.1).....	116
	Intellectual (1).....	116
	Other psychological (2).....	118
	Language (3).....	118
	Severe impairment of communication (30).....	118

<i>No.</i>		<i>Page</i>
	Aural (4).....	118
	Total or profound hearing (40).....	118
	Speech and hearing (M40.1).....	118
3.	Disabled persons per 100,000 population, by age and sex and by selected ocular, visceral and skeletal impairments.....	147
	Statistical definitions	
	Ocular impairments (5).....	150
	Total visual: both eyes (51.0).....	150
	Profound visual: one eye (54).....	150
	Unspecified other: paralysis of limb (73.9).....	150
	Unspecified other: motor, or limb (74.9).....	150
	Transverse deficiency (75).....	151
4.	Disabled persons per 100,000 population, by age and sex and selected disabilities.....	180
	Statistical definitions	
	Behaviour (1).....	182
	Occupational role (18).....	182
	Communication (2).....	182
	Listening to speech (23).....	182
	Detailed visual tasks (26).....	182
	Personal care (3).....	182
	Clothing (35).....	182
	Making food ready (37.3).....	182
	Other feeding, chewing (38.2).....	182
	Locomotor (mobility) (4).....	182
	Walking (40).....	182
	Climbing stairs (42).....	182
	Standing transfer (46.2).....	182
	Other transfer (46.8).....	183
	Lifting (48).....	183
	Other locomotor (49).....	183
	Body disposition (5).....	183
	Retrieval (52).....	183
	Dexterity (6).....	183
	Situational (7).....	183
	Other situational (78).....	183
	Other activity restrictions (9).....	183

<i>No.</i>		<i>Page</i>
5.	Population, disabled persons and disabilities by type of impairment or disability, and prevalence rate by age, sex and urban/rural residence.....	186
6.	Educational characteristics of disabled persons, by age, sex and type of impairment or disability.....	224
7.	Employment characteristics of disabled persons, by age, sex and type of impairment or disability.....	248
8.	Marital status of disabled persons, by age, sex and type of impairment or disability.....	276
9.	Family characteristics of disabled persons, by age, sex and type of impairment or disability.....	283
10.	Housing characteristics of disabled persons, by age, sex and type of impairment or disability.....	288
11.	Causes of impairments of disabled persons by age, sex and type of impairment or disability.....	308
12.	Aids used for reducing disabilities of disabled persons, by age, sex and type of impairment or disability.....	337

Annexes

I.	National references.....	343
II.	Conditions of use and order forms for the United Nations Disability Statistics Data Base on microcomputer diskettes (DISTAT).....	349

List of tables

<i>No.</i>		<i>Page</i>
------------	--	-------------

I.1	Topics covered in national publications and reports concerning disability by type of data collection programme.....	3
II.1	Percentage disabled by sex, year and type of data collection programme.....	16
II.2	Population surveyed, and disabled persons by age group.....	33
II.3	Geographical disaggregation available in censuses and surveys covering disabled persons, selected countries and areas.....	44
II.4	Rural/Urban differences in disability prevalence rates.....	45

List of Figures

Figure

	<i>Page</i>
II.1 Percentage disabled, by country or area and year of data collection.....	26
II.2 Percentage disabled by country or area, year of data collection and type of screen.....	29
II.3 Sex ratio of percentage disabled.....	31
II.4 Percentage aged 60+ of total population and disabled population.....	36
II.5 Age specific prevalence rates per 100,000 population.....	38
II.6 Illustrative prevalence rates per 100,000 population, by age and sex.....	40
II.7 Ratio of rural/urban disability.....	46
II.8 Persons having no schooling, by age group, total and disabled population: Hong Kong, 1981.....	48
II.9 Employment status: Australia, 1981.....	49
II.10 Rate of disability, by family cycle and marital status: Sweden, 1980.....	51
II.11 Institutionalized disabled persons, by age group and type of institution: Australia, 1981.....	53
II.12 Causes of disability: India, urban and rural.....	55
II.13 Special aids used: Australia, 1981.....	57