
Contents

Tables and Figure	vii
Acknowledgments	ix
1 The Questions	1
2 Theoretical Perspectives and Related Research	7
3 Methodology	25
4 Adolescents' Social Worlds	41
5 Adolescents' Explanations for Use and Nonuse of Drugs	71
6 Theoretical Perspectives Revisited	101
7 Summary and Policy Recommendations	137
8 Epilogue	153
Appendix: Yule City Methodology	157
Bibliography	161
Index	177

Tables and Figure

TABLES

3.1	The Sample	31
3.2	Subjects by Sex and Level of Sports Involvement	33
3.3	Subjects by Sex and Sports Involvement/ Noninvolvement	34
3.4	Degree of Substance Use	37
3.5	Type of Substance by Use/Nonuse	38
4.1	Top-Ranking Activities — Female	43
4.2	Top-Ranking Activities — Male	44
4.3	Reported Use of Beer, Liquor, and Marijuana by Type of Sports Participant	61
5.1	Reasons for Use of Alcohol and Marijuana Mentioned by at Least 20 Percent of Female and Male Users of Alcohol and/or Marijuana	79
5.2	Reasons for Use of Alcohol and Marijuana Mentioned by at Least 20 Percent of Athletes/Nonathletes Who Used Alcohol and/or Marijuana	80

FIGURE

6.1	Some Possible Subcultural Variations	112
-----	--------------------------------------	-----