Contents

Introduction
Chapter 0. Summary of Preliminaries
§1. Relative viewpoint 1
§2. Singularities 6
§3. Intersection theories 9
§4. Semipositive line bundles and vanishing theorems 14
§5. Birational classification of algebraic varieties 19

Chapter I. $\delta$-genus and Apollonius Method
§1. Characterizations of projective spaces 22
§2. Basic notions in the Apollonius method 25
§3. Iteration of the Apollonius method 28
§4. Existence of a ladder 31
§5. Classification of polarized varieties of $\delta$-genus zero 38
§6. Polarized varieties of $\delta$-genus one: First step 43
§7. Results of Lefschetz type 55
§8. Classification of Del Pezzo manifolds 62
§9. Polarized varieties of $\delta$-genus one: remaining cases 77
§10. Polarized manifolds of $\delta$-genus two 83

Chapter II. Sectional Genus and Adjoint Bundles
§11. Semipositivity of adjoint bundles 93
§12. Polarized manifolds of sectional genus $\leq 1$ 107
§13. Classification of polarized manifolds of a fixed sectional genus: higher dimensional cases 108
§14. Classification of polarized surfaces of a fixed sectional genus 114
§15. Polarized manifolds of sectional genus two 122

Chapter III. Classification Theories of Projective Varieties
§16. Castelnuovo bounds 139
§17. Varieties of small degrees 147
§18. Adjunction theories 151

Chapter IV. Related Topics and Generalizations
§19. Singular and quasi-polarized varieties 164
§20. Ample vector bundles 171
§21. Computer-aided enumeration of ruled polarized surfaces of a fixed sectional genus 176

References 184

Subject Index 202