

Contents

Preface	
Introduction	1
1. Preliminaries	7
§1. The marriage problem	7
§2. Birkhoff's theorem	11
§3. Majorization	11
§4. Tensor products	14
Notes and references	16
2. Singular values and norms	18
§5. Singular values and polar decomposition	18
§6. The minmax principle	20
§7. Symmetric gauge functions and norms	24
Notes and references	31
3. Spectral variation of Hermitian matrices	34
§8. Weyl's inequalities	34
§9. The Lidskii - Wielandt theorem	38
§10. Matrices with real eigenvalues and Lax's theorem	46
Notes and references	50
4. Spectral variation of normal matrices	52
§11. Introduction to chapter 4	52
§12. The Hausdorff distance between spectra	53
§13. Geometry and spectral variation I	55
§14. Geometry and spectral variation II	63
§15. The Hoffman - Wielandt theorem	74
§16. Perturbation of spectral spaces	76
§17. The cyclic order	82

§18. An inequality of Sunder	85
Notes and references	86
5. The general spectral variation problem	89
§19. The distance between roots of polynomials	89
§20. Variation of Grassman powers and spectra	94
§21. Some more spectral variation bounds	99
§22. Spectral variation for the classical Lie algebras	104
Notes and references	105
6. Arbitrary perturbations of constrained matrices	108
§23. Arbitrary perturbations of Hermitian matrices and Kahan's results	108
§24. Arbitrary perturbations of normal matrices	112
§25. The Bauer-Fike theorem	113
Notes and references	116
Postscripts	118
References	122