Contents

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS vii
PREFACE ix
ACKNOWLEDGMENT xiii

1. On the Notion of Subject in Ergative Languages 1
   Stephen Anderson

2. Givenness, Contrastiveness, Definiteness, Subjects, Topics, and Point of View 25
   Wallace L. Chafe

3. On the Subject of Two Passives in Indonesian 57
   Sandra Chung

4. Properties of Basic and Derived Subjects in Jacaltec 99
   Collette G. Craig

5. The Manifestation of Subject, Object, and Topic in American Sign Language 125
   Lynn A. Friedman

6. Topic, Pronoun, and Grammatical Agreement 149
   Talmy Givón

7. Imbedded Topic in French 189
   Larry M. Hyman and Karl E. Zimmer

8. Relativization and Topicalization in Hittite 213
   Carol Justus

9. Remarkable Subjects in Malagasy 247
   Edward L. Keenan

10. Towards a Universal Definition of "Subject" 303
    Edward L. Keenan
CONTENTS

11. Topic as a Discourse Notion: A Study of Topic in the Conversations of Children and Adults
   Elinor Ochs Keenan and Bambi B. Schieffelin
   335

   Robert S. Kirsner
   385

13. Subject, Theme, and the Speaker’s Empathy—A Reexamination of Relativization Phenomena
   Susumu Kuno
   417

14. From Topic to Subject in Indo-European
   W.P. Lehmann
   445

15. Subject and Topic: A New Typology of Language
   Charles N. Li and Sandra A. Thompson
   457

16. The Subject in Philippine Languages: Topic, Actor, Actor-Topic, or None of the Above
   Paul Schachter
   491

17. On the Universality of Subjects: The Ilocano Case
   Arthur Schwartz
   519

18. Subject Properties in the North Russian Passive
   Alan Timberlake
   545

REFERENCES

571