Preface vi
Introduction vii

SECTION ONE: SYSTEM AND FUNCTION
1 A brief sketch of systemic grammar 3
2 The form of a functional grammar 7
3 Functions and universals of language 26

SECTION TWO: THEORY 33
4 Grammatical categories in modern Chinese: an early sketch of the theory 36
5 Categories of the theory of grammar 52
6 Lexical relations 73
7 Chain and choice in language 84
8 Deep grammar: system as semantic choice 88

SECTION THREE: DESCRIPTIONS 99
9 English system networks 101
10 The English verbal group 136
11 Types of process 159
12 Theme and information in the English clause 174
13 Modality and modulation in English 189
14 Intonation and meaning 214

Appendix I References 235
Appendix II Bibliography of M. A. K. Halliday's writings 238
Index 243