

HOW DEMOCRATIC IS LATVIA

AUDIT OF DEMOCRACY

Contents

INTRODUCTION. Democracy: Problems and Perspectives (<i>Juris Rozenvalds</i>)	7
I CITIZENSHIP, LAW AND RIGHTS	19
1. Nationhood and Identity (<i>Ilze Brande-Kehre and Ilvija Pūce</i>)	21
2. The Rule of Law and Access to Justice (<i>Arturs Kučs and Gita Feldhūne</i>)	35
3. Civil and Political Rights (<i>Ilze Brande-Kehre and Ilvija Pūce</i>)	45
4. Economic and Social Rights (<i>Feliciana Rajevska and Alfs Vanags</i>)	63
II. REPRESENTATIVE AND ACCOUNTABLE GOVERNMENT	79
5. Free and Fair Elections (<i>Jānis Ikstens and Andris Runcis</i>)	81
6. The Democratic Role of Political Parties (<i>Daunis Auers and Jānis Ikstens</i>)	89
7. Government Effectiveness and Accountability (<i>Marija Golubeva and Iveta Reinholde</i>)	99
8. Civilian Control of the Military and Police (<i>Anhelita Kamenska and Ģirts Valdis Kristovskis</i>)	111
9. Minimizing Corruption (<i>Lolita Čigāne and Rasma Kārklīņa</i>)	125
III. CIVIL SOCIETY AND POPULAR PARTICIPATION	135
10. The Media In a Democratic Society (<i>Sergejs Kruks and Ilze Šulmane</i>)	137
11. Political Participation (<i>Zinta Miezaine and Māra Sīmane</i>)	149
12. Government Responsiveness (<i>Dace Jansone and Inga Vilka</i>)	161
13. Decentralization (<i>Dace Jansone and Inga Vilka</i>)	171
IV DEMOCRACY BEYOND THE STATE	177
14. International Dimensions of Democracy (<i>Žaneta Ozoliņa and Ineta Ziemele</i>)	179
APPENDICES	195
<i>Appendix 1. International IDEA Democracy Assessment Questionnaire</i>	197
Summary Assessment: Direction During the Past Five Years	202
<i>Appendix 2. Questions to Assess the Dynamics of Society Democratization</i> (<i>Baltic Institute of Social Sciences Table Report October, 2004</i>)	205
<i>Appendix 3. Latvia in Numbers</i>	299
Authors	307
Most Frequently Used Abbreviations	309