Europe, the USA and Political Islam
Strategies for Engagement

Edited by

Michelle Pace
Senior Lecturer, Department of Political Science and International Studies,
University of Birmingham, UK
## Contents

*Notes on Contributors* vi

1. The EU, US and Political Islam: An Introduction to Strategies for Engagement
   *Michelle Pace* 1

2. EU Democracy Promotion Rethought: The Case of Egypt
   *Aletta Norval and Amr Abdulrahman* 10

3. EU, Political Islam and Polarization of Turkish Society
   *Emel Akçali* 40

4. Democratization in Iran: A Role for the EU?
   *Shabnam J. Holliday* 58

5. Challenging Preconceptions: Women and Islamic Resistance
   *Maria Holt* 79

6. Democracy Promotion in the Context of an Occupied Nation? The Case of Palestine
   *Michelle Pace* 102

7. The Islamism Debate Revisited: In Search of 'Islamist Democrats'
   *Abdelwahab El-Affendi* 125

   *Odeta Barbullushi* 140

9. America's Freedom Dilemma for the Middle East: Interests or Democracy?
   *Oz Hassan* 161

10. Conclusion
    *Shabnam J. Holliday* 192

*Index* 204