Mexican American Voices
A Documentary Reader

Second Edition

Edited by
Steven Mintz
Series Editors’ Preface xi
Preface xv

Introduction 1

Chapter 1: The United States’ Spanish Heritage 19
1 Alvar Núñez Cabeza de Vaca, Exploring New Spain’s Northern Frontier, 1542 22
2 Francisco Vázquez de Coronado, The Spanish Borderlands, 1540–42 24
3 Don Antonio de Otermin, Resistance and Accommodation in New Mexico, 1680 26
4 Captain F. W. Beechey, Missionary Activity in New Spain’s Northern Frontier, 1831 30
5 California’s Mission System 33
   Pablo Tac, Life on a California Mission, 1835 34
   Eulalia Pérez, Duties of a Housekeeper, 1823 35
6 Junípero Serra: Saint or Emissary of Empire? 36
   Junípero Serra, The Importance of Laborers in the Missions, 1775 37
   Junípero Serra, On the Lenient Treatment of Indians, 1775 38
7 Pedro Bautista Pino, Description of the Province of New Mexico, 1812 39
### Chapter 2: From Spanish to Mexican Rule

2. Miguel Ramos de Arizpe, Anglo-American Settlement in Texas, 1812
3. José María Sánchez, Mounting Mexican Fears about the Influx of Anglo-Americans into Texas, 1828
4. A Member of the Tejano Elite Favors Anglo-American Immigration into Texas, 1830
5. Narcisco Dúran, The Secularization of the California Missions, 1833
6. Guadalupe Vallejo, A Californio Condemns the Intrusion of Anglo-Americans into California, 1890

### Chapter 3: From Mexican to Anglo Rule in Texas

1. General Manuel de Mier y Terán, Mexican Concern Deepens over the Influx of Anglo-Americans into Texas, 1828
2. Slavery in Texas: Pro and Con
   - Juan Nepomuceno Seguín, Promotion of the Expansion of Slavery, 1825
   - José María Tornel, Denunciation of the Expansion of Slavery, 1837
3. Stephen F. Austin, Speech to Justify a War for Independence by Texas, 1836
4. Juan Nepomuceno Seguín, A Tejano Leader Calls on Mexicans in Texas to Support the Texas Revolution, 1836
5. The Battle of the Alamo
   - Antonio López de Santa Anna, Perspective on the Battle of the Alamo, 1837
   - Vicente Filisola, Perspective on Santa Anna’s Strategy, 1849
6. Juan Nepomuceno Seguín, The Fate of Tejanos, 1858
7. Comisión Pesquisadora de la Frontera del Norte, A Mexican Report Describes the Mistreatment of Mexicans and Mexican Americans in Texas, 1873

### Chapter 4: The Mexican War

1. Manifest Destiny
   - John L. O’Sullivan Promotes His Idea of “Manifest Destiny,” 1845
   - José María Tomel y Mendivil Critiques “Manifest Destiny,” 1837
2 James Knox Polk, The War Commences, 1846 71
3 Ramon Alcaraz, A Controversial War, 1850 73
4 Juan Bautista Vigil y Alarid, Resistance, 1846 75
5 The Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo 77
   Article IX, 1848 78
   Article X, 1848 79
6 Mexico Debates the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo 79
   Manuel Crescencio Rejon Denounces the Treaty of
   Guadalupe Hidalgo, 1848 79
   Bernardo Couto Defends the Treaty of Guadalupe
   Hidalgo, 1848 80

Chapter 5: Legacies of Conquest 81
1 Hutchings' California Magazine, Land Loss in
   California, 1857 82
2 Antonio Maria Pico, A Loss of Land and Power, 1859 85
3 Hispano Commercial Club of Las Vegas, Land Loss
   in New Mexico, 1890 88
4 New Mexico Statehood 89
   Harper's Weekly, Reaction to Senate Passage of a
   Statehood Bill for New Mexico, 1876 90
   New Mexico Constitution, 1912 90
5 Resistance to Conquest 91
   Juan Nepomuceno Cortina, A Proclamation to the
   Inhabitants of the State of Texas, 1859 93
   Juan Nepomuceno Cortina Pledges Resistance to
   Intimidation and the Seizure of Land, 1859 94
6 El Corrido de Juan Cortina, Songs of Resistance and
   Pride, ca. Late Nineteenth Century 95
7 Tiburcio Vasquez, Resistance in California, 1874 96
8 John Rollin Ridge, Legend Making: An Account of
   Joaquin Murieta, 1854 98

Chapter 6: Visual History 101
1 Norman H. Reed, The Mission, Santa Barbara,
   Cal., ca. 1890 103
2 William Redmond Ryan, Een Waterplaats in Neder
   Californie, 1850 104
3 Edward W. Clay, Houston, Santa Anna, and Cos, 1836
   1847, ca. 1848 106
viii Mexican American Voices

5 S. Lee Perkins, Things as They Are, 1849
6 C.E.H. Bonwill, Cortina, 1864
7 George Grantham Bain, Mexican-Emigrating to U.S., Nuevo Laredo, Mexico, ca. 1912
8 Cinco de Mayo, Mogollon, N.M., ca. 1914
9 Pearl Idelia Ellis, A Cooking Class of Mexican Girls, 1929
10 Dorothea Lange, Some of the Carrot Pickers in the Coachella Valley, 1937
11 Russell Lee, Mexican Women Pecan Shellers at Work, Union Plant, San Antonio, Texas, 1939
12 Russell Lee, Interior of Mexican Home, San Antonio, Texas, 1939
13 New York World-Telegram and the Sun Newspaper, Frank Tellez, Full-Length Portrait, Standing, Facing Right, Wearing Hat and Zoot Suit, 1943
14 Paul Davis and Richard Hess, Viva Chavez, Viva la Causa, Viva la Huelga, 1968

Chapter 7: Aguantar: Enduring and Challenging Fate with Bravery and Style
1 Archbishop Lamy, Roman Catholic Church, 1866
2 Las Vegas Daily Optic, The White Caps Spell Out Their Position, 1890
3 Plan de San Diego, 1915
4 LULAC, Community Institutions, 1929
5 Governor C.C. Young's Fact-Finding Committee, Labor Activism, 1930
6 Frank C. McDonald, Conflict between Farm Workers and Growers in California, 1940

Chapter 8: North from Mexico
1 Samuel Bryan, Mexican Americans and Southwestern Growth, 1912
2 John Box, Immigration Restriction, 1928
3 Ernesto Galarza, A Defense of Immigration from Mexico, 1929
4 Merton E. Hill, Americanization, 1931
5 Mistreatment of Mexican Immigrants
  Antonio Gomez, Mexican Consulate, 1920
  Six Unknown Mexicans, Mexican Consulate, 1920
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 9: La Causa</th>
<th>155</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 Delgado v. Bastrop, LULAC and the American GI Forum Challenge School Segregation, 1948</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Governor's Citizen's Committee Report on Los Angeles Riots, The Zoot Suit Riots, 1943</td>
<td>160</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Carlos E. Castañeda, Discrimination against Mexican Americans in War Industries, 1945</td>
<td>162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 The Méndez Case: Brown v. Board of Education for Mexican Americans, 1946</td>
<td>163</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 The Felix Longoria Case: A Symbol of Discrimination, 1948</td>
<td>165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 American GI Forum of Texas and the Texas State Federation of Labor, Recommendations on the Bracero Program, 1953</td>
<td>166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Hernandez v. Texas, The Supreme Court Overturns the Exclusion of Mexican Americans from Juries, 1954</td>
<td>167</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 10: Chicanismo</th>
<th>169</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 César Chávez, US Senate Testimony on Farm Workers' Unions, 1979</td>
<td>170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Dolores Huerta, Proclamation of the Delano Grape Workers, 1969</td>
<td>174</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Henry B. Gonzalez, A New Militancy, 1969</td>
<td>176</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 José Angel Gutiérrez, The &quot;Sleeping Giant&quot; Awakes, 1969</td>
<td>179</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Reies López Tijerina, Recovering Lost Lands, 1969</td>
<td>182</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Rúben Salazar, The National Chicano Moratorium, 1970</td>
<td>183</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Vilma S. Martínez, The Struggle Continues, 1975</td>
<td>185</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
x  Mexican American Voices

8  Mexican American Legal Defense Fund, Myths about Immigrants, 2008 187
9  *San Antonio Independent School District v. Rodriguez:* Educational Inequality, 1973 190
10  *Plyer v. Doe:* Assimilation, Separation, or a Third Way? 1982 192
11  MEChA, "El Plan de Santa Barbara," 1969 194

Appendix I. Mexican Americans in American Popular Culture 197
Appendix II. A Bibliography of Mexican American History 201
Index 226