# Table of contents

## Introduction

The lure of a distant horizon: Variation in indigenous minority languages  
*James N. Stanford and Dennis R. Preston*

## Part I. Variation in phonetics and phonology

1. The phonetic and phonological effects of obsolescence in Northern Paiute  
   *Molly Babel*

2. Diglossia and monosyllabization in Eastern Cham: A sociolinguistic study  
   *Marc Brunelle*

3. Affricates in Lleidatà: A sociophonetic case study  
   *Josefina Carrera-Sabaté*

4. Sociolinguistic stratification and new dialect formation in a Canadian aboriginal community: Not so different after all?  
   *Sandra Clarke*

5. The changing sound of the Māori language  
   *Ray Harlow, Peter Keegan, Jeanette King, Margaret Maclagan, and Catherine Watson*

6. Toward a study of language variation and change in Jonaz Chichimec  
   *Yolanda Lastra*

7. A sociolinguistic sketch of vowel shifts in Kaqchikel: ATR-RTR parameters and redundancy markedness of syllabic nuclei in an Eastern Mayan language  
   *Jean Léo Léonard and Cecilio Tuyuc Sucuc*
8. Phonological features of attrition: The shift from Catalan to Spanish in Alicante
   Brauli Montoya-Abat

9. Sociophonetic variation in urban Ewe
   Kossi Noglo

10. Phonological variation in a Peruvian Quechua speech community
    Michael Pasquale

11. A tale of two diphthongs in an indigenous minority language: Yami of Taiwan
    D. Victoria Rau, Hui-Huan Ann Chang and Maa-Neu Dong

12. Phonological markedness, regional identity, and sex in Mayan: The fricativization of intervocalic /l/ in K'iche'
    Sergio Romero

13. The pronunciation of /r/ in Frisian: A comparative study with Dutch and Town Frisian
    Renée van Bezooijen

Part II. Variation in syntax, morphology, and morphophonology

14. Language shift among the Mansi
    Bernadett Bíró and Katalin Sipőcz

15. Fine-grained morphophonological variation in Scottish Gaelic: Evidence from the Linguistic Survey of Scotland
    Anna Bosch and James Scobbie

16. Animacy in Bislama? Using quantitative methods to evaluate transfer of a substrate feature
    Miriam Meyerhoff

17. The challenges of less commonly studied languages: Writing a sociogrammar of Faetar
    Naomi Nagy

18. Language variation and change in a North Australian indigenous community
    Carmel O'Shannessy

211
229
245
259
281
299
321
347
369
397
419
19. Ethnicity, bilingualism, and variable clitic marking in Bishnupriya Manipuri
   Shobha Satyanath and Nazrin B. Laskar

20. Clan as a sociolinguistic variable: Three approaches to Sui clans
   James N. Stanford

21. Language loss in spatial semantics: Dene Súłíné
   Martin Thiering

Index