An
ESSENTIAL
HISTORY
of
Current
Reading
Practices

Mary Jo Fresch
EDITO

INTERNATIONAL
Reading Association
800 Barksdale Road, PO Box 8139
Newark, DE 19714-8139, USA
www.reading.org
CONTENTS

ABOUT THE EDITOR vii

CONTRIBUTORS ix

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS xi

INTRODUCTION 1
Standing on the Shoulders of Giants
Mary Jo Fresch

CHAPTER 1 12
Reading in Perspective
Patricia A. Alexander and Emily Fox

CHAPTER 2 33
History of Phonics Instruction
Barbara J. Walker

CHAPTER 3 52
A 50-Year View of Family Literacy
Nancy Padak and Terry Kindervater

CHAPTER 4 66
Guided Reading: Then and Now
Michael P. Ford and Michael F. Opitz

CHAPTER 5 82
Reading Comprehension: An Evolution of Theory, Research, and Practice
Maureen McLaughlin

CHAPTER 6 106
Fluency: Traversing a Rocky Road of Research and Practice
Timothy V. Rasinski and Maryann Mraz