## Contents

**Preface**  
xii  
**Acknowledgements**  
xiii

Kelly Boyd and Rohan McWilliam  
**INTRODUCTION: RETHINKING THE VICTORIANS**  
1

### PART 1
**Periodisation**  
49

1 Richard Price  
**SHOULD WE ABANDON THE IDEA OF THE VICTORIAN PERIOD?**  
51

### PART 2
**Economy**  
67

2 Martin Wiener  
**CAN CULTURE EXPLAIN ECONOMIC DECLINE?**  
69

3 P.J. Cain and A.G. Hopkins  
**GENTLEMANLY CAPITALISM**  
83
PART 3
Consumerism and material culture 97
4 Erika Rappaport
WOMEN AND THE DEPARTMENT STORE 99
5 Christopher Breward
CLOTHING THE MIDDLE-CLASS MALE 110

PART 4
Society and class 127
6 Patrick Joyce
THE FALL OF CLASS 129
7 Mary Poovey
REPRESENTING THE MANCHESTER IRISH 136

PART 5
Space 149
8 Simon Gunn
PUBLIC SPACES IN THE VICTORIAN CITY 151

PART 6
Politics high and low 165
9 Jonathan Parry
LIBERALISM AND GOVERNMENT 167
10 Gareth Stedman Jones
RADICALISM, LANGUAGE AND CLASS 177
11 Anna Clark
GENDER AND RADICALISM 191

PART 7
Morality 207
12 Gertrude Himmelfarb
IN DEFENCE OF THE VICTORIANS 209

PART 8
Intellectual history 221
13 Stefan Collini
CHARACTER AND THE VICTORIAN MIND 223
PART 9
Religion
14 Boyd Hilton
RELIGION, DOCTRINE AND PUBLIC POLICY
15 Callum Brown
HOW RELIGIOUS WAS VICTORIAN BRITAIN?

PART 10
Science
16 Adrian Desmond
EVOLUTION BEFORE DARWIN
17 James A. Secord
DOMESTICATING EVOLUTION
18 Gillian Beer
DARWIN’S IMAGINATION
19 Alison Winter
SCIENCE AND POPULAR CULTURE

PART 11
Gender and the family
20 Leonore Davidoff and Catherine Hall
SEPARATE SPHERES
21 John Tosh
MEN AND DOMESTICITY
22 Ellen Ross
WORKING-CLASS FAMILY STRATEGIES

PART 12
Sexuality
23 Michael Mason
WORKING-CLASS SEXUALITY
24 Lynda Nead
THE MEANING OF THE PROSTITUTE
25 Judith Walkowitz
JACK THE RIPPER AND THE DOCTORS
26 Elaine Showalter
HOMOSEXUALITY AND LATE VICTORIAN ANXIETY
PART 13
Monarchy

28 John Plunkett
RESTORING THE POPULARITY OF THE MONARCHY 397

PART 14
Race, Empire and national identity

29 Catherine Hall
BRINGING THE EMPIRE BACK IN 413

Index 431