# Table of Contents

**Introduction**  1

- Method...4
- Selected Readings...6

**Chapter One**  Conceptualizing the Atlantic World  9

- The Atlantic and Its Continental Boundaries...13
- Atlantic People in 1450...17
- Europeans...19
- Africans...22
- Americans...24
- Geographic Constraints and Cultural Divergences...30
- Selected Readings...37

**Chapter Two**  The Roots of an Atlantic System, 1100—1492  41

- Europeans and Sugar in the Mediterranean and Eastern Atlantic...44
- Into the Atlantic...49
- Sub-Saharan States and Empires...54
- Portugal’s “Guinea of Cape Verde”...58
- Lower Guinea and the Kongo...64
- The North Atlantic...66
- An Age of Territorial Expansion: The Empires of the Western Atlantic...68
- Selected Readings...75

**Chapter Three**  Iberians in America, 1492—1550  77

- The Spanish in the Caribbean...81
- The Portuguese in Brazil...88
- Spanish Mainland Expeditions...92
- Spanish Expansion into South America...101
- Establishing Spanish Rule...104
- Spain’s Advancing Frontiers...109
- Selected Readings...112
### Table of Contents

#### Chapter Four European Rivalries and Atlantic Repercussions, 1500–1650
- A Fractured Unity...
- Taking Quarrels out of Europe...
- The Western Atlantic: Entrepreneurs, Pirates, and Trading Posts...
- North Atlantic Settlements...
- Undermining Spain: Africa and Commerce...
- The Rise of the Dutch...
- Selected Readings...

#### Chapter Five Labor, Migration, and Settlement: Europeans and Indians, 1500–1800
- Indian Labor Systems...
- European Laborers and Migrants...
- Settlements...
- Plantations...
- Family Settlement and Religious Migrations...
- Selected Readings...

#### Chapter Six The Transatlantic Slave Trade and Slavery in the Americas, 1580–1780
- Appetites for Sugar—and Labor...
- Captives and Trade Goods in Africa...
- The Middle Passage...
- Slavery in the Americas...
- Maroon Settlements and Slave Revolts...
- Selected Readings...

#### Chapter Seven Trade in the Atlantic World, 1580–1780
- Urban and Regional Transformations...
- The Cultures of Consumption...
- Transformations in Africa in the Wake of the Slave Trade...
- Selected Readings...

#### Chapter Eight Racial and Cultural Mixture in the Atlantic World, 1450–1830
- The Atlantic's New People...
- Africa's Coastal Cosmopolitans...
- Cultural Transformations in the Western Atlantic...
- European and African Ethnicities in the Western Atlantic...
- Indigenous Responses and Cultural Innovations...
Chapter Nine  
**The Atlantic Shrinks: War, Reform, and Resistance, 1689–1790**

Eighteenth-Century Atlantic Warfare and Its Consequences

- Total War
- The Regional Impact of Warfare
- War, Peace, and Geographic Ignorance
- An Age of Imperial Reform
- Resistance and Rebellion

Selected Readings

Chapter Ten  
**The First Imperial Rupture, 1754–1783**

- The Nine Years' War
- The Reshaping of the Americas
- British Imperial Reform and Anglo-American Political Culture
- The War Widens
- Declaring Independence and Building Republics
- Loyalists: Red, White, and Black
- More Atlantic Repercussions

Selected Readings

Chapter Eleven  
**Revolutions and Counterrevolutions: The Season of Irony, 1789–1804**

- What is That in Your Hand?
- Where Does It Bloom?
- The Tricolor in Black and White
- The Reign of Terror
- Washington's Dilemma
- The Thermidorian Reaction
- The Haitian Détente
- The Revolutions of 1800 and 1804

Selected Readings

Chapter Twelve  
**The Ebb and Flow of Empire, 1804–1830**

- Independence: Northern South America
- Independence: The Southern Cone
- Independence: New Spain
- Independence: Brazil
- British Triangulation and Neoimperialism
- Atlantic Africa
Table of Contents

The Monroe Doctrine...419
The Panama Congress...422
Selected Readings...425

Chapter Thirteen  Industrialism and a New Imperialism, 1780–1850...427
Mercantile Capitalism Transformed...427
The Market Revolution and the American South...430
Thomas Jefferson: Unwitting Industrial Promoter...434
An Army of Redressers...439
Migration in an Industrial Age...441
Economic Neo-Colonialism...447
Atlantic Africa: New Exports, Cheap Imports, Heightened Dependence...452
Selected Readings...458

Chapter Fourteen  Abolishing Slavery in the Western Atlantic, 1750–1888...461
Abolition: The Early Years...462
Abolition by Law...468
Stopping the Slave Trade...473
The End of Slavery in Europe and the Americas...476
Abolition and Africa...482
Labor in the Post-Emancipation Period...485
Reconfiguring the Global Process...491
Selected Readings...493