## Contents

List of illustrations .......................... vii
Notes on the contributors .................. xi
Acknowledgements ........................... xii
Foreword by Sarah Boyack MSP ............ xiii

Introduction
*Brian Edwards and Paul Jenkins*

**Part I: The Athens of the North**

Introduction .................................. 19

1. The evolution of the medieval and Renaissance city
*Ian Campbell and Margaret Stewart*

2. Twinning cities: modernisation versus improvement in the two towns of Edinburgh
*Charles McKean*

3. Landscape, topography and hydrology
*John Stuart-Murray*

**Part II: The City in the Industrial Age**

Introduction .................................. 83

4. Landscapes of capital: industry and the built environment in Edinburgh, 1750–1920
*Richard Rodger*

5. Edinburgh – a tenement city?
*Peter Robinson*

**Part III: Urban Management in the Early 20th Century**

Introduction .................................. 129

6. ‘Conservative surgery’ in Old Edinburgh, 1880–1940
*Lou Rosenberg and Jim Johnson*

7. Housing and suburbanisation in the early and mid-20th century
*Miles Glendinning*

8. The changing role of the planner before and after the Second World War and the effect on urban form
*Cliff Hague*
Part IV: The City in the Post-industrial and Post-modern Age

Introduction 183

9. Creation and conservation of the built environment in the later 20th century
   *Paul Jenkins and Julian Holder* 185

10. Preparing for the 21st century: the city in a global environment
    *Derek Kerr* 204

11. The changing image and identity of the city in the 21st century: ‘Athens of the North’
    or ‘North of Athens’
    *Cliff Hague and Paul Jenkins* 217

   Conclusion: learning from history
   *Brian Edwards and Paul Jenkins* 231

Appendices 243
Select bibliography 249
Index 253