

*The Old Red Sandstone
of Great Britain*

Contents

Acknowledgements	xi
Access to the countryside	xiii
Preface <i>N.V. Ellis</i>	xv
1 Introduction to the Old Red Sandstone of Great Britain	1
<i>W.J. Barclay</i>	
Introduction	3
GCR site selection	5
Scope	5
History of research	11
Old Red Sandstone palaeogeography	13
Stratigraphical framework for the Old Red Sandstone	16
2 The Orcadian Basin	19
Introduction <i>P. Stone</i>	21
Shetland	25
Orkney	26
North-eastern Scottish mainland	28
Melby: Matta Taing to Lang Rigg, Shetland <i>P. Stone</i>	30
Footabrough to Wick of Watsness, Shetland <i>P. Stone</i>	37
Easter Rova Head, Shetland <i>P. Stone</i>	43
The Cletts, Exnaboe, Shetland <i>P. Stone</i>	47
South Stromness Coast Section, Orkney <i>E.A. Pickett</i>	52
Taracliff Bay to Newark Bay, Orkney <i>E.A. Pickett</i>	56
Greenan Nev Coast, Eday, Orkney <i>E.A. Pickett</i>	59
South Fersness Bay, Eday, Orkney <i>E.A. Pickett</i>	61
Yesnaby and Gaulton Coast Section, Orkney <i>E.A. Pickett</i>	64
Old Man of Hoy Coast, Orkney <i>E.A. Pickett</i>	68
Bay of Berstane, Orkney <i>E.A. Pickett</i>	71
Red Point, Caithness <i>P. Stone and W.J. Barclay</i>	74

Contents

Pennyland (Thurso–Scrabster), Caithness	<i>P. Stone</i>	78
John o'Groats, Caithness	<i>W.J. Barclay</i>	83
Wick Quarries, Caithness	<i>P. Stone</i>	85
Achanarras Quarry, Caithness	<i>P. Stone</i>	90
Sarclat, Caithness	<i>P. Stone</i>	93
Tarbat Ness, Ross and Cromarty	<i>P. Stone</i>	96
Dun Chia Hill (Loch Duntelchaig), Inverness-shire	<i>D. Stephenson</i>	102
Tynet Burn, Moray	<i>W.J. Barclay and N.H. Trewin</i>	107
Den of Findon, Gamrie Bay and New Aberdour, Aberdeenshire	<i>W.J. Barclay</i>	112
Rhynie, Aberdeenshire	<i>W.J. Barclay, P. Stone and N.H. Trewin</i>	117
3 The Midland Valley of Scotland and adjacent areas		125
Introduction	<i>M.A.E. Browne and W.J. Barclay</i>	127
The Toutties, Aberdeenshire	<i>M.A.E. Browne and W.J. Barclay</i>	140
Dunnottar Coast Section, Aberdeenshire	<i>M.A.E. Browne and W.J. Barclay</i>	145
Crawton Bay, Aberdeenshire	<i>R.A. Smith</i>	151
North Esk River, Aberdeenshire	<i>R.A. Smith</i>	155
Milton Ness, Aberdeenshire	<i>W.J. Barclay</i>	158
Aberlemno Quarry, Angus	<i>M.A.E. Browne</i>	161
Tillywhandland Quarry, Angus	<i>M.A.E. Browne</i>	163
Whiting Ness, Angus	<i>M.A.E. Browne</i>	166
Tay Bank, Perth and Kinross	<i>M.A.E. Browne and W.J. Barclay</i>	170
Glen Vale, Fife	<i>M.A.E. Browne and W.J. Barclay</i>	172
Wolf's Hole Quarry, Stirlingshire	<i>M.A.E. Browne and W.J. Barclay</i>	176
Auchensail Quarry, West Dunbartonshire	<i>M.A.E. Browne and W.J. Barclay</i>	178
Siccar Point to Hawk's Heugh, Scottish Borders	<i>M.A.E. Browne and W.J. Barclay</i>	181
Largs Coast, North Ayrshire	<i>A.A. Monaghan</i>	187
North Newton Shore, Isle of Arran	<i>S.L.B. Arkley</i>	192
4 Southern Scotland and the Lake District		197
<i>A.A. McMillan</i>		
Introduction		199
Palmers Hill Rail Cutting, Scottish Borders		202
Pooley Bridge, Cumbria		204
5 The Anglo-Welsh Basin		209
Introduction	<i>W.J. Barclay</i>	211
Porth-y-Mor, Anglesey	<i>J.R. Davies</i>	221
Devil's Hole, Shropshire	<i>W.J. Barclay</i>	228
Oak Dingle, Tugford, Shropshire	<i>W.J. Barclay</i>	229
The Scar, Herefordshire	<i>W.J. Barclay</i>	232

Contents

Cusop Dingle, Herefordshire–Powys <i>D.J. Hawley</i>	234
Sawdde Gorge, Powys <i>P.R. Wilby</i>	240
Pantymaes Quarry, Powys <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	246
Heol Senni Quarry, Powys <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	250
Caeras Quarry, Carmarthenshire <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	253
Craig-y-Fro Quarry, Powys <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	257
Abercriban Quarries, Powys <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	258
Afon y Waen, Powys <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	262
Duffryn Crownon, Powys <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	265
Craig-y-cwm, Torfaen <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	268
Ross-on-Wye, Royal Hotel, Herefordshire <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	271
Wilderness (Land Grove) Quarry, Gloucestershire <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	274
Lydney, Gloucestershire <i>P.R. Wilby</i>	277
Albion Sands and Gateholm Island, Pembrokeshire <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	281
Little Castle Head, Pembrokeshire <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	284
West Angle Bay (North), Pembrokeshire <i>P.R. Wilby</i>	286
Freshwater West, Pembrokeshire <i>W.J. Barclay and B.P.J. Williams</i>	291
Freshwater East–Skrinkle Haven, Pembrokeshire <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	301
Llansteffan, Carmarthenshire <i>W.J. Barclay</i>	308
Portishead, North Somerset <i>P.R. Wilby</i>	312
Glenthorne, Devon <i>P.R. Wilby</i>	318
References	325
Glossary	355
Index	373