NORTH-EAST ENGLAND
IN THE LATER MIDDLE AGES

Edited by
Christian D. Liddy
Richard H. Britnell

THE BOYDELL PRESS
## Contents

List of Illustrations vii  
Contributors ix  
Preface xi  
Abbreviations xii

Introduction: A.J. POLLARD 1

1 St Cuthbert and the Border, c.1080–c.1300 13  
RICHARD LOMAS

2 John Hardyng, Northumbrian Identity and the Scots 29  
ALASTAIR J. MACDONALD

3 Remembering the Legal Past: Anglo-Scottish Border Law and Practice in the Later Middle Ages 43  
CYNTHIA J. NEVILLE

4 Scaling the Ladder: The Rise and Rise of the Grays of Heaton, c.1296–c.1415 57  
ANDY KING

5 Land, Legend and Gentility in the Palatinate of Durham: The Pollards of Pollard Hall 75  
CHRISTIAN D. LIDDY

6 Local Law Courts in Late Medieval Durham 97  
PETER L. LARSON

7 The Free Court of the Priors of Durham 111  
CONSTANCE M. FRASER

8 Church Discipline in Late Medieval Durham City: The Prior as Archdeacon 119  
MARGARET HARVEY

9 Economy and Society in North-Eastern Market Towns: Darlington and Northallerton in the Later Middle Ages 127  
CHRISTINE M. NEWMAN

10 Newcastle Trade and Durham Priory, 1460–1520 141  
MIRANDA THRELFALL-HOLMES
11 The Size and Shape of Durham’s Monastic Community, 1274–1539
A.J. PIPER

12 Peasants, Landlords and Production between the Tyne and the Tees, 1349–1450
BEN DODDS

13 Wastes, the Margins and the Abandonment of Land: The Bishop of Durham’s Estate, 1350–1480
SIMON J. HARRIS

14 Framing Medieval Landscapes: Region and Place in County Durham
BRIAN ROBERTS, HELEN DUNSFORD and SIMON J. HARRIS

Index