## Contents

List of Figures xi  
List of Photographs xiii  
List of Tables xv  
Contributors xvii  
Preface xxi

*Chris Ryan and Michelle Aicken*

1. Introduction: Tourist-Host Nexus — Research Considerations 1  
*Chris Ryan*

### Section A: Visitor Experiences of Indigenous Tourism

2. Visitor Experiences of Indigenous Tourism — Introduction 15  
*Chris Ryan and Birgit Trauer*

3. A Phenomenological Investigation of Tourists’ Experience of Australian Indigenous Culture 21  
*Gloria Ingram*

*Alison J. McIntosh and Henare Johnson*

5. Balanda Tourists and Aboriginal People 51  
*Chris Ryan and Jeremy Huyton*
Section B: Who Manages Indigenous Cultural Tourism Product — Aspiration and Legitimization

   Chris Ryan

7. An Evaluation of Sustainable American Indian Tourism
   Victoria L. Gerberich

8. Community-Based Tourism and the Marginalized Communities in Botswana: The case of the Basarwa in the Okavango Delta
   Joseph E. Mbaiwa

9. Limits to Indigenous Ecotourism: An Exploratory Analysis from the Tl'az't'en Territories, Northern British Columbia
   Sanjay K. Nepal

10. Public Sector Initiatives for Aboriginal Small Business Development in Tourism
    Jeremy Buultjens, Iain Waller, Sasha Graham and Dean Carson

Section C: Events and Artifacts

11. Events and Artifacts
    Chris Ryan

12. Limiting Tourism and the Limits of Tourism: The Production and Consumption of Tourist Attractions in Western Flores
    Maribeth Erb

13. Dongba Art in Lijiang, China: Indigenous Culture, Local Community and Tourism
    Takayoshi Yamamura

14. What and Where is the Indigenous at an Indigenous Festival? — Observations from the Winter Festival in Jokkmokk, Sweden
    Dieter K. Müller and Robert Pettersson

Section D: Conceptualization and Aspiration

15. Conceptualization and Aspiration
    Chris Ryan and Birgit Trauer
16. Reconciliation Tourism: Challenging the Constraints of Economic Rationalism  
   Freya Higgins-Desbiolles 223

17. To Experience the “Real” Australia — A Liminal Authentic Cultural Experience  
   Johan R. Edelheim 247

18. Conceptualising “Otherness” as a Management Framework for Tourism Enterprise  
   Jenny Cave 261

19. Concluding Words  
   Chris Ryan and Michelle Aicken 281

References 283

Author Index 311

Subject Index 317