THE IRAQ WAR

European perspectives on politics, strategy and operations

Edited by Jan Hallenberg and Håkan Karlsson
# CONTENTS

*Notes on contributors*  
vii  
*Preface*  
xi  
*List of abbreviations*  
xiii  

1. **Puzzles and propositions of the Iraq War**  
   *JAN ANGSTROM*  
   1  

## PART I  
Politics and strategy before the war  

2. **What were the Bush administration’s goals in invading Iraq?**  
   *JAN HALLENBERG*  
   21  

3. **The Iraq War and the transatlantic relationship**  
   *BO HULDT*  
   38  

4. **Russia’s choice: preserve the status quo**  
   *CHARLOTTE WAGNSSON*  
   61  

5. **Iraq’s political strategy before and during the war**  
   *ROGER KARLSSON*  
   77  

6. **Sweden, the Western world and the war that saw the birth of Iraq: implications of the events in 1914–1921 for the present conflict**  
   *LARS ERICSON*  
   98  

7. **The Iraq War and international law: from Hugo Grotius to George W. Bush**  
   *OVE BRING AND PER BROSTRÖM*  
   118
PART II
Theory and strategy during the war 141

8 Brute force or coercion: two perspectives on conflict management 143
  STEFAN RING

9 Doctrine, expertise and arms in combination: a reflection on the Iraq War 167
  ANDERS CEDERGREN

10 The Iraq air war in 2003: back to the future? 188
  MAGNUS BENGTSSON, CLAES BERGSTRÖM, NILS-GÖRAN BERNEBRING, ROLAND JOSTRUP, RICHARD LINDBORG, LARS-JOHAN NORDLUND, JAN REUTERDAHL AND JOHAN WIKTORIN

11 The struggle for credibility during the Iraq War 210
  KRISTINA RIEGERT AND ANDERS JOHANSSON

12 Conclusions 229
  JAN HALLENBERG AND HÅKAN KARLSSON

Index 245