Sisters or Strangers?

Immigrant, Ethnic, and Racialized Women in Canadian History

EDITED BY MARLENE EPP, FRANCA IACOVETTA, FRANCES SWYRIPA

UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO PRESS
Toronto Buffalo London
Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 3
MARLENE EPP, FRANCA IACOVETTA, FRANCES SWYRIPA

Part 1: Nation-Building and Discourses of Race

Turning Strangers into Sisters? Missionaries and Colonization in Upper Canada 23
CECILIA MORGAN

Whose Sisters and What Eyes? White Women, Race, and Immigration to British Columbia, 1849–1871 49
ADELE PERRY

Racializing Imperial Canada: Indian Women and the Making of Ethnic Communities 71
ENAKSHI DUA

Part 2: Gender, Race, and Justice

Killing the Black Female Body: Black Womanhood, Black Patriarchy, and Spousal Murder in Two Ontario Criminal Trials, 1892–1894 89
BARRINGTON WALKER

The Tale of Lin Tee: Madness, Family Violence, and Lindsay’s Anti-Chinese Riot of 1919 108
LISA R. MAR
Contents

Part 3: Immigrant Working-Class Women Encounter the State
In Search of Comfort and Independence: Irish Immigrant Domestic Servants Encounter the Courts, Jails, and Asylums in Nineteenth-Century Ontario 133
LORNA R. MCLEAN AND MARILYN BARBER

Canadian Citizens or Dangerous Foreign Women? Canada’s Radical Consumer Movement, 1947–1950 161
JULIE GUARD

Jell-O Salads, One-Stop Shopping, and Maria the Homemaker: The Gender Politics of Food 190
FRANCA IACOVETTA AND VALERIE J. KORINEK

Part 4: Immigrants, Gender, and Familial Relations
Japanese Pioneer Women: Fighting Racism and Rearing the Next Generation 233
MIDGE AYUKAWA

Odars and ‘Others’: Intermarriage and the Retention of Armenian Ethnic Identity 248
ISABEL KAPRIELIAN-CHURCHILL

Sisterhood versus Discrimination: Being a Black African Francophone Immigrant Woman in Montreal and Toronto 266
GERTRUDE MIANDA

Part 5: Symbols and Representations
Propaganda and Identity Construction: Media Representation in Canada of Finnish and Finnish-Canadian Women during the Winter War of 1939–1940 287
VARPU LINDSTROM

The Semiotics of Zwieback: Feast and Famine in the Narratives of Mennonite Refugee Women 314
MARLENE EPP

The Mother of God Wears a Maple Leaf: History, Gender, and Ethnic Identity in Sacred Space 341
FRANCES SWYRIPA
Part 6: History and Memory

Camp Naivelt and the Daughters of the Jewish Left 365
ESTER REITER

Experience and Identity: Black Immigrant Nurses to Canada, 1950–1980 381
KAREN FLYNN

Surviving Their Survival: Women, Memory, and the Holocaust 399
PAULA J. DRAPER

Contributors 415

Credits 419