A NEW APPROACH TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT IN EUROPE—GERMANY, GREECE, SCOTLAND, AND SWEDEN

Edited by John Bryden and Keith Hart

Mellen Studies in Geography Volume 9

The Edwin Mellen Press Lewiston*Queenston*Lampeter
Contents

List of figures xiii
List of tables xv
Editors' note xix
Contributors xx
Foreword xxi
Acknowledgements xxiii

Chapter 1 The DORA Project 1
The Aims of DORA 1
The Core Research Question of the DORA Project 3
Theoretical Considerations in the Choice of Factors 4
Differential National Development 6
Differential Regional Development 7
Localisation and the Economics of Place 10
Specific Tangible and Intangible Factors in Development 13
From Factors to Variables 19
The Tangible Factors 20
The Intangible Factors 21
The Research Design 24
Materials and Methods 25
Selection of Regions and Study Areas 29
Chapter 2  Scotland
  Context  35
  The Highlands and Islands  45
    Development Themes and Dynamics  50
      Economic Structures  50
      Institutions  53
    Quality of Life and Migration  55
    Community  57
  Conclusions on the Highlands & Islands  58

Dumfries and Galloway
  Development Themes  60
    The East-West Split  66
      Belonging, Confidence and Co-operation  69
  Conclusions on Dumfries and Galloway  75

Comparison, Synthesis and Research Implications  76
  Regional Comparison  76
    Results from the Principle Component Analysis  76
  Synthesis  79
  Research Implications  81

Policy Implications  82
  Highlands and Islands: Policy Implications  83
    Institutions and Governance  83
    Transport & Core-Periphery Relations  84
    Image and Tourism  84
    Building Community Capacity and Confidence  85
    Youth Out-migration  85
    Diversification and Training  86
  Dumfries and Galloway: Policy Implications  86
    Institutions & Governance  87
    Tourism, Marketing and Identity  88
    Diversification and Agriculture  89
    Transport  90
    Community, History and Social Justice  91
Chapter 3  Germany  

Context  
The East-West Divide  
Regional Policy  
The Federal System  
Regional Context in Niedersachsen  
Regional Context in Mecklenburg-Vorpommern  

Niedersachsen  
Analysis of Factors  
Themes and Dynamics  
History, Vibrancy and Social Coherence  
Social Capital, Local Actors Networks and Institutional Collaboration  
Dedication and Initiatives of Local Actors  
Demography and Human Resources  
Industrial Structure and Clustering  

Niedersachsen Summary  

Mecklenburg-Vorpommern  
Analysis of Factors  
Themes and Dynamics  
Infrastructure and Spatial Location  
Industrial Structure and Structural Change  
Commuting, Migration and Human Capital  

Mecklenburg-Vorpommern Summary  

Comparison, Synthesis and Research Implications  
Regional Comparison  
Synthesis  
Research Implications  
Policy Implications  
Niedersachsen Policy Implications  
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern Policy Implications
Chapter 4  Greece  151

Context  151

Introduction  151

National and EU Context  153

General Features  153

Characteristics and Dynamics of Greek Rural Areas  154

Institutional and Administrative Structures  155

European, National and Regional Policies  156

Contextual Differences between Mountains and Plains Rural Areas  159

Location, Profile and DEP of the Plains Study Areas  161

Location, Profile and DEP of the Mountains Study Areas  163

Plains Areas  165

Analysis of Factors  165

Natural Resources  165

Human Resources  167

Economic Structures and Organisation  168

Infrastructure  171

Investment  172

Institutions  173

Networks  174

Market Performance  176

Community  177

Quality of Life  178

Themes and Dynamics of Plains Areas  179

Conclusions on Korinthia and Fthiotis  183

Mountains Areas  184

Analysis of Factors  184

Natural Resources  184

Human Resources  186

Economic Structure  188

Infrastructure  190

Investment  191

Institutions  193

Market Performance  195
Contents

Community 196
Quality of Life 197
Themes and Dynamics of Mountains Areas 198
Conclusions on Arkadia and Trikala 200
Regional Comparisons and Synthesis 201
Conclusions and Recommendations
Conclusions 202
Key Issues for Policy Consideration 206
Research Implications 209

Chapter 5 Sweden 223
Context 223
National and European Context 223
Local Decision-Making 224
Welfare State Country 227
The Sparsely Populated and Remote Rural Areas 228
DORA Regions and Study Areas in Sweden 230
North Sweden 233
Analysis of Factors 233
Themes and Dynamics 241
Natural Resources, Traditional Economic Structure and Links of Dependence 241
Remoteness, Demographic Imbalance and Cultural and Economic Isolation 242
History, Values and Self Identity and Entrepreneurship 243
Conclusions for North Sweden 244
Southeast Sweden 247
Analysis of Factors 247
Themes and Dynamics 255
Independence, Depopulation and Entrepreneurship 255
Economic Structure in Transformation: From Sawmills to Hard Rock 257
Values, Attitudes and Local Conflicts 258
Conclusions for Southeast Sweden 259