Contents

ix Preface
1 Pond and wetland treatment R.H. Kadlec
9 The impact of sewage composition on the soil clogging phenomena of vertical flow constructed wetlands K.-J. Winter and D. Goetz
15 Compact vertical flow constructed wetland systems – first two years’ performance C.M. Weedon
25 Evaluation of substrate clogging processes in vertical flow constructed wetlands G. Langergraber, R. Haberl, J. Laber and A. Pressl
35 Removal of indicator bacteria from municipal wastewater in an experimental two-stage vertical flow constructed wetland system C.A. Arias, A. Cabello, H. Brix and N.-H. Johansen
43 Phosphorus removal in a vertical upflow constructed wetland system N. Farahbakhshazad and G.M. Morrison
51 Phosphorus removal from municipal wastewater in an experimental two-stage vertical flow constructed wetland system equipped with a calcite filter C.A. Arias, H. Brix and N.-H. Johansen
67 Investigations on phosphorus retention in subsurface flow constructed wetlands H. Rustige, I. Tomac and G. Höner
75 Phosphorus retention in subsurface constructed wetlands: investigations focused on calcareous materials and their chemical reactions P. Molle, A. Liénard, A. Grasmick and A. Iwema
93 Phosphorus sorption characteristics of a light-weight aggregate T. Zhu, T. Mæhlum, P.D. Jenssen and T. Krogstad
101 Sludge drying reed beds S. Nielsen
111 Polish experience with sewage sludge dewatering in reed systems H. Obarska-Pempkowiak, A. Tuszyńska and Z. Sobociński
119 The design, operation and performance of a municipal hybrid reed bed treatment system S. O’Hogain
127 Microbial mechanisms of carbon removal in subsurface flow wetlands J.D.C. Baptista, T. Donnelly, D. Rayne and R.J. Davenport
135 Nitrous oxide, dinitrogen and methane emission in a subsurface flow constructed wetland Ü. Mander, V. Kuusemets, K. Lõhmus, T. Mauring, S. Teiter and J. Augustin
143 Horizontal sub-surface flow constructed wetland with pulsing water level J. Vymazal and M. Masa
149 Does batch operation enhance oxidation in subsurface constructed wetlands? O.R. Stein, P.B. Hook, J.A. Biederman, W.C. Allen and D.J. Borden
157 Simulation of subsurface flow constructed wetlands – results and further research needs G. Langergraber
167 Controlling a combined lagoon/reed bed system using the oxidation-reduction potential (ORP) K. Kayser, S. Kunst, G. Fehr and H. Voermanek
Nitrogen removal from domestic effluent using subsurface flow constructed wetlands: Influence of depth, hydraulic residence time and pre-nitrification
M.L. Bayley, L. Davison and T.R. Headley

Nutrient removal and plant biomass in a subsurface flow constructed wetland in Brisbane, Australia
K. Browning and M. Greenway

Oxygen flux implications of observed nitrogen removal rates in subsurface-flow treatment wetlands
C.C. Tanner and R.H. Kadlec

Treatment of agricultural wastewater in two experimental combined constructed wetland systems in a tropical climate
S. Kantawanichkul, S. Somprasert, U. Aekasin and R.B.E. Shutes

Using constructed wetlands to treat subsurface drainage from intensively grazed dairy pastures in New Zealand
C.C. Tanner, M. Long Nguyen and J.P.S. Sukias

Treatment of freshwater fish farm effluent using constructed wetlands: the role of plants and substrate
S. Naylor, J. Briasson, M.A. Labelle, A. Drizo and Y. Comeau

Preliminary investigation of the potential of four tropical emergent macrophytes for treatment of pre-treated pulp and papermill wastewater in Kenya
M.A. Abira, H.W. Ngirigacha and J.J.A. van Bruggen

The effect of wastewater discharge on biomass production and nutrient content of Cyperus papyrus and Miscanthidium violaceum in the Nakivubo wetland, Kampala, Uganda
F. Kansiime, M. Nalubega, J.J.A. van Bruggen and P. Denny

Plankton composition, distribution and significance in a tropical integrated pilot constructed treatment wetland in Uganda
S. Luyiga and S. Kiwanuka

An assessment of mosquito breeding and control in four surface flow wetlands in tropical-subtropical Australia
M. Greenway, P. Dale and H. Chapman

Potential use of mangrove plantation as constructed wetland for municipal wastewater treatment
K. Boonsong, S. Piyatiratitivorakul and P. Patanaponpaiboon

Screening the retention of thirteen pesticides in a small constructed wetland
B.C. Braskerud and K. Haarstad

Hydrocarbon removal in an experimental gravel bed constructed wetland
K. Omari, M. Revitt, B. Shutes and H. Garelick

Transport and transformation of de-icing urea from airport runways in a constructed wetland system
A.-K. Thoren, C. Legrand and J. Herrmann

Behaviour of metals associated with sediments in a wetland based system for road runoff control
H. Pontier, J. B. Williams and E. May

Distribution of Mn, Al, Cu and Zn in a constructed wetland receiving municipal sewage
J. Vymazal and P. Krása

Removal and speciation of heavy metals along the treatment path of wastewater in subsurface-flow constructed wetlands
P.E. Lim, K.Y. Mak, N. Mohamed and A. Md. Noor